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NEERU BAJWA'S GORGEOUS ROYAL ELECTRIC BLUE ENSEMBLE TURNS HEADS

Jathedar Akal Takht asks SGPC to install portrait of top Khalistani activists in the Central Sikh Museum

JAGMOHAN SINGH
Amritsar

Jathedar Akal Takht the highest Sikh temporal seat, Gyani Raghbir Singh has asked the Shiromani Gurdwara Parbandhak Committee (SGPC) to install the portraits of top terrorists in the museum of Sri Darbar Sahib (Golden Temple) complex.

Asking the SGPC to install the portrait of three terrorists while describing them as martyrs of Sikh community due to their contribution towards the community as they fought long battle against the wrong policies of the Indian Governments. The three names which were raised by the Jathedar



Akal Takht were Hardeep Singh Nijjar, Paramjit Singh Panjwar and Gajinder Singh at the Central Sikh Museum in the Sri Darbar Sahib (Golden Temple) complex. Jathedar said the SGPC should display the portraits of the trio in view of their sacrifices

recently in Lahore on July 3 this year. Dal Khalsa founder and patron Gajinder Singh Khalsa reportedly died of a heart attack in the hospital of Pakistan at the age of 74. He was one of the five men who hijacked the Indian Airlines flight IC-423 which took off from Delhi's Palam airport for Srinagar on September 29, 1981. Hijacked Indian Airlines flight, with 111 passengers and 6 crew members on board, forced the plane to land in Lahore to seek the release of several Khalistani extremists, including Sikh leader Jarnail Singh Bhindranwale. He was arrested and underwent imprisonment from September 30, 1981, to October 31, 1994, as part of their life sentence by a court in Pakistan. The Central government had put Gajinder Singh's name on the list of 20 "most wanted" in January 2002 and sought his extradition from Pakistan. Hardeep Singh Nijjar who was supporting Khalistan moment while sitting in Canada used to speak against the Indian Government was killed in Canada on 18 June 2023. Born in India, Nijjar migrated to Canada in the mid-1990s. Sikh outfits viewed Nijjar as a human rights activist, whereas the Indian Government accusing him of being a criminal and terrorist affiliated with the militant outfit "Khalistan Tiger Force".

IMF revises India's GDP Growth forecast to 7% for 2024-25

NEW DELHI: The International Monetary Fund (IMF) has raised its growth projection for India's gross domestic product (GDP) in the fiscal year 2024-25 by 20 basis points to 7 per cent. This upward revision, announced on Tuesday, is attributed to a boost in private consumption, particularly in rural areas.

According to the IMF's updated World Economic Outlook (WEO), the adjustment reflects carryover effects from upward revisions to growth in 2023. The organisation maintains its previous forecast of 6.5 per cent growth for India in 2025-26. India's economy expanded by 8.2 per cent in 2023-24, surpassing the 7 per cent growth recorded in 2022-23. This performance was bolstered by a stronger-than-anticipated fourth-quarter expansion of 7.8 per cent, as per provisional estimates from the National Statistical Office (NSO).

The Reserve Bank of India (RBI) has projected a 7.2 per cent growth rate for the Indian economy in FY25. RBI Governor Shaktikanta Das recently suggested that India is approaching a 'major structural shift' in its growth trajectory, potentially sustaining 8 per cent annual GDP growth over an extended period. In a broader context, the IMF has also upgraded China's growth forecast for the 2024

No plans to allow business houses to promote banks: RBI Governor



MUMBAI: Governor Shaktikanta Das on Friday said the RBI does not have any plan to allow business houses to promote banks at present. Allowing corporate houses to promote banks exposes one to conflict of interest risks and related-party transactions, Das said here.

"At this point, there is no thinking in that direction," Das said, replying to a specific query on whether there is any consideration to allow business houses. The RBI had disqualified a long list of conglomerates from floating a lender in the last round of licensing around a decade ago. The issue was revived again in 2020, with a RBI working group supporting it, given the potential to get the capital for helping meet the country's growth aspirations.

Politics over Kanwar Yatra won't help realise Viksit Bharat goals: Kapil Sibal



NEW DELHI: Rajya Sabha MP Kapil Sibal on Saturday criticised the BJP-led Uttar Pradesh government over its order directing all eateries and dhabas along the Kanwar Yatra route to display the owner's name, alleging that the party is attempting to reshape the political discourse in the state following the recent set back in the Lok Sabha elections, with an eye on the 2027 Assembly polls. Also slamming the closure of non-vegetarian shops in Rajasthan and Uttarakhand, the senior advocate said, "If the aim is to make India a vegetarian country, why not enforce it completely? Go into people's kitchens, ask what they are cooking, and if it is non-vegetarian, ask them to stop. Put up a 'vegetarian' sign outside their houses. You seem willing to do anything to stay in power." Asserting that the 'top offices' of the country should not 'hype' controversies, Sibal said, "The politics surrounding the Kanwar Yatra will not take us towards Viksit Bharat (Developed India). For India to become modern and developed, the Prime Minister, Home Minister, and the Chief Ministers must refrain from raising controversial issues."

Cordial Centre-state relations crucial for Punjab's progress: MP Sahney

CHANDIGARH: Vikramjit Singh Sahney, Rajya Sabha MP on Friday called for cordial relations between the Centre and the Punjab government for the state's progress.

Presenting his report card marking two years of being nominated to the Upper House, he emphasised the pivotal role of cooperative federalism and cordial Centre-state relations in fostering the state's progress.

Sahney told the media here that problems faced by Punjab, like burgeoning debt, infrastructure development, industrial projects for job creation, crop diversification, etc., can only



be achieved with the support of the Centre. He reiterated that the Centre should also consider a special package for Punjab as they are considering for states like Bihar, Andhra Pradesh and Odisha as the state has also passed through turbulent times of

terrorism and needs financial restructuring. Sahney underscored several milestones achieved during his first two years, encapsulating his parliamentary achievements and proactive measures within the Parliament, including initiatives such as the repatriation of stranded Punjabis, extensive developmental and relief efforts, advancements in education and skill development, and initiatives to attract investments and preserve Punjabi culture.

Sahney said during these two years he addressed critical issues affecting Punjab, ranging from agriculture, inflation, and unemployment to cultural preservation. His advocacy led to significant outcomes, including the cancellation of GST on 'serais', halting the centralisation of Panjab University in Chandigarh, securing a Rs 10, 000 crore grant for the upgradation of the Semi-Conductor Lab in Mohali, and the inclusion of Sikh martial art Gatka in the national games. Furthermore, his efforts facilitated the introduction of the Vande Bharat Train connecting New Delhi to Amritsar, along with flight routes from Delhi to Ludhiana and Bathinda.

Punjab Governor to remain Chancellor of universities

CHANDIGARH: The Governor will remain Chancellor of all 12 state-run universities in Punjab with the President of India refusing to give consent to a 2023 Bill passed by the Legislative Assembly.

The Assembly had passed a Bill to replace the Governor with the Chief Minister as the Chancellor. The Bill comes amid a war of supremacy between Chief Minister Bhagwant Mann and Governor Banwarilal Purohit over appointing Vice-Chancellors.

The Punjab Universities Laws (Amendment) Bill of 2023 was returned without assent by the President to the Punjab Raj Bhawan last week, official sources said.

Official sources said two other Bills -- the Sikh Gurdwaras (Amendment) Bill of 2023 and the Punjab Police (Amendment) Bill of 2023 are awaiting presidential assent. The Bill for universities was



brought by the AAP government after a standoff between the Governor and the Chief Minister over the appointment of Vice-Chancellors of Punjab Agricultural University in Ludhiana and Baba Farid University of Health Sciences in Faridkot. These Bills were kept on hold for months after the Governor declared the Assembly session called for their passing "patently illegal." Later, the Supreme Court declared the session constitutionally valid and asked the Governor to take a call on the Bills. Apart from the AAP, the universities laws Bill was supported by the Shiromani Akali Dal (SAD) and the lone Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP) member of the House. Replying to the debate on the Punjab Universities Laws

(Amendment) Bill, CM Mann had said the West Bengal Assembly, too, passed a similar Bill last year (2022). Also, the Kerala Assembly passed a Bill to replace the governor as the Chancellor of universities in the state.

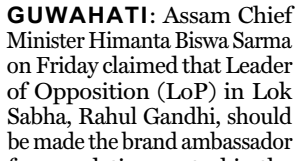
CM Mann had informed the Assembly that "Punjab has rich culture, traditions and heritage, which need to be perpetuated among the younger generations. For this, educational institutions, especially universities, can play a pivotal role. "To carry forward this legacy, men of high integrity, prudence and repute need to be appointed in the universities of the state as Vice-Chancellors. However, the Governor, who is not from the state and is not aware of its history and culture, is empowered to appoint the Vice-Chancellors, who also creates unnecessary hurdles, which are unfair."

PM Modi invites suggestions for his next 'Mann Ki Baat' address



NEW DELHI: Prime Minister Narendra Modi, on Friday morning, acknowledged forthcoming citizens with regard to sharing inputs for the upcoming 'Mann Ki Baat' broadcast on July 28. Taking to X, the prime Minister said: "I've been getting numerous inputs for this month's #MannKiBaat, which will take place on Sunday the 28th. Happy to see several youngsters in particular highlight collective efforts aimed at transforming our society." Encouraging more citizens to come forward with their suggestions, PM Modi added: "You can keep sharing inputs on MyGov, the NaMo App or record your message on 1800-11-7800."

Rahul Gandhi should be made population control brand ambassador: Assam CM



GUWAHATI: Assam Chief Minister Himanta Biswa Sarma on Friday claimed that Leader of Opposition (LoP) in Lok Sabha, Rahul Gandhi, should be made the brand ambassador for population control in the country as a particular community only listens to leaders of the Congress party. CM Sarma further asserted that Assam will become a Muslim majority state by 2041. Addressing the press here, CM Sarma claimed, "Anybody can travel to a Muslim-dominated village and ask the people whose leader's advice they would like to listen to and the answer would be Rahul Gandhi. They will not listen to advice given by Himanta Biswa Sarma." "That is why I feel that the Congress party must take some extra steps for population control in the country," he added. The BJP leader also said that looking at the census figures for

the last few decades in Assam, the state has witnessed a huge surge in Muslim population every 10 years. "If we compare the data of the 2001 and 2011 Census, there was around 30 per cent rise in the Muslim population in Assam. During that period, Hindu population rose just 16 per cent. Therefore, the increase in Muslim population outnumbered the Hindu population by 14-15 per cent," he said. He added, "If we compute the same statistical rise in the Muslim population, Assam will become a Muslim majority state in 2041." CM Sarma argued that the upsurge in Muslim population has been continuing in the state for the last several decades.

Have multiple fail safes in place to avoid Microsoft-like outages: Experts

NEW DELHI: Cybersecurity experts on Friday said that businesses must test their infrastructure and have multiple fail safes in place, however large the company is, as a massive Microsoft Windows outage created mayhem across the world, including in India -- disrupting airlines, financial institutions, hospitals and more.

Millions of Windows users globally faced the 'Blue Screen of Death', leading to unexpected computer shutdowns.

Jake Moore, Global Security Advisor at ESET, said that it is simply impossible to simulate the size and magnitude of the issue in a safe environment without testing the actual network. "The inconvenience caused by the loss of access to services for thousands of people serves as a reminder of our dependence on Big Tech such as Microsoft in running our daily lives and businesses," he said.

Another aspect of this incident relates to "diversity" in the use of large-scale IT infrastructure. This applies to critical systems like operating systems (OSes), cybersecurity products,



privileges to the underlying operating system, so a bad or faulty security update can result in a catastrophic impact," said Narang. This event was unprecedented and the ramifications and the ramifications of it were still developing. Siddhartha Khemka, Head-Retail Research, Motilal Oswal Financial Services Ltd, said the Microsoft outage impacted a lot of large organisations, airlines and stock exchanges globally. According to Alexander Liskin, Head of Threat Research, Kaspersky, to avoid such situations, information security vendors need to be highly responsible for the quality of the updates they release. "It is also important to adhere to the principle of a granular release of updates. This means that they are not distributed globally to all customers simultaneously, but gradually, so that in case of any unforeseen failure, it is possible to localize and fix it quickly," he advised.

'Independence of action' key for India to reach 2047 vision of developed society: NITI Aayog Vice Chairman

UNITED NATIONS: On its way to achieving Prime Minister Narendra Modi's vision of becoming a developed society by 2047, India must maintain its independence of action, according to Suman Bery, the Vice Chairman of NITI Aayog, India's premier policy advisory body.

"What is more important is that India must retain its independence of action, which is sometimes called strategic autonomy," he said during an exclusive interview with IANS at the UN headquarters where he attended the High-Level Political Forum on Sustainable Development.

India has been resisting pressures to take sides in the internationally polarised scenario. Maintaining financial stability is another key element for India to achieve the 2047 goal, Bery said.

The year 2047 will mark the centenary of India's Independence from colonial rule when it began charting its course, and PM Modi has set that as the milestone marking its emergence as a developed society, he said.



The next two decades would be crucial for determining India's trajectory towards that goal, Bery said. "The next 20 years -- India's Amrit Kaal [pivotal era for greatness] -- [is] the period of India's so-called demographic dividend, and, therefore, any strategy, if you want to call it that, has to be about getting the most out of India's human resources, women, youth, in particular," he said. A country has a demographic dividend when its labour

force is enriched by a confluence of factors that contribute to working-age people, 16 to 64 years, dominating the population, a stage India is now in, Bery said. As for an overarching plan for the entire nation, he said, "India is too large and diverse for there to be a national economic strategy" or an "industrial policy". "How you get there has to be decided by individual states," he said. PM Modi has observed that "it's only when states grow that

India grows", Bery said, explaining the shift in approach. "The Prime Minister has said that the strategies must be local. All of his emphases, including the abolition of the planning commission, is that this should not be top-down," he said. "His counsel to me when I took on the job, was that my role was as much with the states as with the central government," he said. NITI Aayog "no longer exercises financial powers, but we work just as much with states as we used to," he added. Asked about widely differing levels of development of states, Bery said that "it's important to note each of Indian states is like a 'mini-country' in many ways. There are legacy problems that will take time to resolve". Bery said that he saw positive signs with the poorer states quickening the pace of development. "I was quite encouraged that when we put our multi-dimensional poverty index, [and] measured by that index, it was some of the poorer states that did better than few richer states" "I was quite encouraged that when we put our multi-dimensional poverty index, [and] measured by that index, it was some of the poorer states that did better than few richer states," he said. While there was "no magic bullet" to end the disparities, he said that the Finance Commission is the most important tool the government has to deal with. "The 16th Finance Commission has just been appointed and in their financial award, they [will] take account of the distance of states from the national level. And that to me, I think is the most powerful tool," Bery said.

Jathedar Akal Takht asked the SAD president Sukhbir Singh Badal to appear in person before Akal Takht to file his clarification with in 15 days

JAGMOHANSINGH Amritsar

In a marathon of five Sikh High Priests led by the Jathedar Akal Takht the highest Sikh temporal seat Gyani Raghbir Singh has asked the president of Shiromani Akali Dal Sukhbir Singh Badal to send his clarification in person with in fifteen days.

Jathedar said that Sukhbir Singh Badal has been asked to appear in person before the Akal Takht to submit his written clarification with regards to the violations of Sikh tenets and customs as a written complaint was submitted by the senior AKali leaders at Akal Takht.

At the same time SGPC was also asked for clarification about the advertisement bills of Rs. 90 lakh which were given in the section of media while throwing all the religious norms to wind.

It may be mentioned here, on July 1, this year, a group of rebel Shiromani Akali Dal (SAD)



leaders had appeared before Akal Takht Sahib (the highest Sikh temporal seat for Sikhs) seeking apology for series of incidents that led inhabitants of Punjab annoyed with the party when it was in power in Punjab from 2007 to 2017.

They (rebel Akali leaders) at the same time also held SAD president Sukhbir Singh Badal squarely accountable for revoking the case against Dera Sacha Sauda Chief Gurmeet Ram Rahim, also failing to punish guilty

involved in the sacrilegious incidents happened at Bargari and Kotkapura besides police firing in Behal Kalan in 2015. They also accused the then former DGP Sumedh Singh Saini who utterly failed to deliver justice to the victims involved in the fake encounter.

Among prominent who were at Akal Takht from rebel group were former Shiromani Gurdwara Parbandhak Committee (SGPC) president Jagir Kaur, former MP Sukhdev Singh

Dhindsa, former MP Prem Singh Chandumajra, senior leaders Surjit Singh Rakhra, Gurpratap Wadala. All the leaders submitted a letter to Akal Takht Sahib Jathedar Giani Raghbir Singh squarely blaming president Sukhbir Singh Badal for his decisions that ruined the SAD outfit. Rebels in their letter blamed Sukhbir Badal for pardoning Dera Sacha Sauda chief Gurmeet Ram Rahim for wearing attire similar to that worn by tenth Sikh master Guru Gobind Singh.

All the leaders in the letter to Jathedar Akal Takht expressed desire to undergo any punishment that the highest Sikh temporal seat deemed suitable as they were very much part of the Akali government at that time but remained mute spectators to stop the leadership's wrong decisions. Rebels alleged in their letter that the SGPC spent nearly Rs 90 lakh on advertisements in sections of newspapers to justify its decision, but strong resistance

from the people, the leadership of the SAD and the SGPC finally had to reverse it.

Adding further they alleged that the Shiromani Akali Dal government had committed major mistake by appointing an officer as DGP who was known notorious for fake police encounters of Sikhs resulting in the killing of Sikh youths, besides giving a ticket to the wife of another such officer who had formed the Alam Sena to carry out killings, she was made a chief parliamentary secretary. They also blamed that the Akali government formed in 2012 failed to carry out fair probe into alleged fake police encounters and provide relief to the victims despite promises made to the people.

Rebels informed in the letter that they had urged the senior leadership of the party to present themselves before Akal Takht to apologize for these mistakes as per Sikh tenets, but the senior leadership did not agree.

USA-based terrorist happy passian tasked arrested accused to carry out illegal activities in Punjab: DGP Gaurav Yadav



JAGMOHANSINGH Amritsar

Punjab Police claimed to thwart possible target killings with the arrest of a member of Babbar Khalsa International (BKI)-backed terror module, said Director General of Police (DGP) Punjab Gaurav Yadav in a statement here on Thursday.

The module is being operated by USA-based wanted terrorist Harpreet Singh alias Happy Passian—a close aide of designated terrorist Harwinder Singh alias Rinda, along with his Italy-based associate Resham Singh.

The arrested accused has been identified as Vikramjit Singh, a resident of Ghaniye Ke Bangar in Batala. Police teams have also recovered one .32 bore pistol along with two magazines, nine live cartridges and one empty bullet shell from his possession, besides impounding his Royal Enfield Motorcycle.

DGP said that State Special Operation Cell (SSOC) Amritsar had received an intel input that Happy Passian along with his associate Resham Singh is planning a major criminal activity in Punjab and for this purpose, they have tasked their foot

soldier Vikramjit Singh, who was travelling towards Chamrang Road, Amritsar on his Royal Enfield motorcycle.

Acting swiftly, the team of SSOC Amritsar cordoned off the specified area and apprehended accused Vikramjit Singh, he said, while adding that during search, police teams have recovered a pistol along with ammunition from his possession.

The DGP said that preliminary investigations have revealed that the accused was carrying out illegal activities on the directions of his foreign-based handlers. Further investigations are on to establish forward and backward linkages in this case, he added.

Sharing more details, AIG SSOC Amritsar Sukhminder Singh Mann said that it was discovered that accused Vikramjit was in touch with Resham Singh for the last 5-6 years and a few months ago, Resham Singh has introduced him to Happy Passian to work as his foot soldier. Happy Passian has also been arranging delivery of weapons and ammunition to his gang-members and in this series, accused Vikramjit Singh recently procured a consignment to carry out Happy Passian's nefarious plans, he said.

In this regard, a case FIR No. 43 dated 16.07.2024 has been registered under section 25 of the Arms Act and 61 (2) of the Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS) Act at Police Station State Special Operation Cell Amritsar.

Law & order situation deteriorating, crime & corruption ruling in Haryana: Dushyant Chautala

SATISH HANDA Chandigarh

The BJP had stitched a post-assembly poll alliance with the JJP in October 2019 that ended in March this year after the BJP replaced Manohar Lal Khattar government with Nayab Singh Saini as chief minister. While talking to media at Chandigarh recently Dushyant Chautala said that Nayab Singh Saini-led BJP government have proved failure to maintain law and order in the state, Jannayak Janta Party



(JJP) leader and former deputy chief minister Dushyant Chautala recently while talking to media persons at Chandigarh few days ago had demanded the state should have a full-time home minister to control deteriorating law and order in Haryana state, ruling out alliance with the BJP or any other party before or after the coming Haryana assembly polls due in October this year.

Dushtant Chautala said Haryana had not seen such heinous crimes in 20 years that it had witnessed over the past few days, which include a recent case in which a couple was murdered in Hansi in which criminals dared to open fire at public places in broad daylight. He said, former home minister Anil Vij was a better home minister, since Chief minister Saini has failed as home minister.

Haryana government announces 10% job quota, easy loans for ex-Agniveers



SATISH HANDA

Nayab Singh Saini, Chief Minister Haryana announced a 10 per cent reservation for Agniveers in the recruitment for constables, mining guards, forest guards and jail warders, besides quota in other posts in the state yesterday to stem criticism over the Agnipath scheme by few political parties in the state. Addressing media persons at Chandigarh Chief Minister said the government has also decided to give 5% reservation for 'Agniveers' in direct recruitment to civil posts in Group C and 1% horizontal reservation in Group B posts and an age relaxation of three years will be given for Agniveers in Group B and C posts, besides there will be an age relaxation of five years for the first batch of 'Agniveers', the CM said.

While announcing another incentive, Saini said the government will also provide an interest-free loan for an amount up to Rs 5 lakh if any Agniveer wants to set up own business. CM further said if any industrial unit employed an Agniveer at a salary of over Rs 30,000 per month, then the state government will give that industrial unit an annual subsidy of Rs 60,000, besides, 'Agniveers' will get arms licences on priority basis.

3 gangsters involved in JJP leader's murder at Hansi arrested after encounter

HANSI (HISAR): Gangsters fired at police teams chasing them near Umra village in Hansi on Tuesday night during police encounter when they sustained shot in the legs while attempting to escape after a brief exchange of fire with the special task force (STF) who had challenged them to surrender but they started firing at police team. The accused were wanted in connection with the murder of Jannayak Janata Party (JJP) leader Ravinder Saini, owner of a two-wheeler dealership at Hansi in Hisar district outside his showroom on July 10 and also demanded ransom. One among



the accused was a minor. The arrested accused were sent to the government hospital Hansi from where all were referred to

the Maharaja Agarsen Medical College Agroha (Hisar)

As a result of large number ransom demand cases reported

in Haryana in past sometime, which included firing and murder of Mahindra automobile showroom at Hisar from whom ransom amount worth Rs 5 crore was demanded, followed by another case of Rs 2 crore ransom demand from an auto parts dealer after two days when market was also closed down in Hisar in protest. A couple of days ago Haryana CM Nayab Singh Saini had given an ultimatum to gangsters and anti-social elements either to leave the crimes or Haryana state, and at the same time directed DGP Haryana to take stern action against the criminals offering police free hand in this regard.

Punjab Police busts interstate weapons smuggling module backed by Lakhbir Landa

Two held with 6 sophisticated pistols

JAGMOHAN SINGH Amritsar

State Special Operation Cell (SSOC) of Punjab Police Amritsar have busted an inter-state weapon smuggling module with the arrest of two operatives of foreign-based terrorist Lakhbir alias Landa and recovered six .32 bore sophisticated pistols along with magazines and ammunition from their possession, said Director General of Police (DGP) Punjab Gaurav Yadav here on Monday.

Those arrested have been identified as Sumitpal Singh of village Thathian in Tarn Taran and Arpandeep Singh of Chamba Kalan in Tarn Taran.

DGP said that acting on intel-inputs that associates of Lawrence Bishnoi have retrieved weapons consignment from Madhya Pradesh (MP), Police teams from SSOC Amritsar launched an operation and ap-



prehended both the accused persons from near Railway Station Amritsar.

Preliminary investigations have revealed that accused persons were directly in touch with MP based illegal weapons dealer, he said, while adding that about a fortnight back they went to MP by bus to procure this weapon consignment and travelled back to Amritsar by train.

DGP said that this is the second consignment procured by the arrested accused persons from same MP based weapon

dealer in last two months, who has been identified by the Police. Investigations are going on to establish backward and forward linkages to further arrest remaining accused persons and dismantle illegal weapon smuggling operating from Madhya Pradesh.

Sharing more details, AIG SSOC Amritsar Sukhminder Singh Mann said that arrested accused persons revealed that they procured this weapon consignment to further sell it to criminal elements to carry out criminal activities.

BKU declares to contest coming Assembly polls on all 90 seats in Haryana



PARVESH HANDA Rohtak

The leader of the Bhartiya Kisan Union in Haryana (Chaduni Group) Gurnam Singh Chaduni while addressing a press conference in Makkoli Toll office in Rohtak on Thursday announced that farmers in the state has constituted a political party in the name of 'Sanyukt Sanghush Morcha' to contest on all 90 assembly seats in elections to be held in October this year.

Chaduni said that who-so-ever political party remained in power in the state so far has neglected farmers and labourers and taken no action to improve their financial condition, but only helps rich people making them financially much strong as such decision has been taken to create this political party to fight for the rights of farmers and labourers.

More than 1000 Cr. Loss estimated during 5 months farmers protest at Shambhu border

PARVESH HANDA Ambala

Public, trade & industry, government and railways suffered huge amount of financial loss as well as inconvenience to the travelling passengers on various routes due to the sealing of border at Shambhu on Haryana-Punjab border by the protesting farmers for a period of more than five months, now likely to be opened which within a week as per the orders of Punjab and Haryana High Court.

The passengers travelling on the National Highway on which between 60 to 65 thousand vehicles passing through Toll Plaza daily suffered too much while passing through the alternate lengthy routes, besides suffered an amount worth Rs 112 crore towards collection of the Toll Tax in this period. Information also reveals, most of the trains passing through this route (vis Shambhu railway sta-



tion) remained cancelled in this period as a result railways suffered revenue loss much more than Rs 10 crore as told by a railways spokesperson.

Trade and industry in Haryana and Punjab was worst affected due to closure of highways for several months, estimating loss more than Rs 1000 crore in the past five months. Among other revenue losses suffered by the

government include Rs 2.5 crore revenue loss to Haryana Roadways, over Rs 10 crore revenue loss to Railways due to cancellation of trains as well as railway reservations, amount worth over Rs 25 crore was spent over four police companies deployed on Haryana-Punjab border near Shambhu to maintain law and order during farmers protest at Shambhu.

Mission 60,000' to boost employment for youths in Haryana: Nayab Saini

SATISH HANDA

In a recent meeting presided by Haryana chief minister Nayab Singh Saini a proposal to boost youth empowerment and employment 'IT Saksham Yuva Scheme - 2024' was approved to provide employment to nearly 60,000 qualified youths in the state to strengthen e-governance in the state. Saini said that there is a proposal to provide employment to nearly 5000 youths belonging to poor families in the first phase after providing them minimum three months training in a designed programme, thereafter they will be provided regular jobs in different government departments, Boards, Corporations and registered Societies, agencies and private organisations.

CM said that the scheme, designed in accordance with the 'Mission 60000' announced during the 2024-25 Budget speech, aims to give employment to at least 60,000 young individuals from families below poverty line will receive a monthly remuneration of Rs 20,000 for the first six months and thereafter Rs 25,000 monthly from the seventh month onwards. He said 15,000 youths with a diploma or a degree in civil engineering



will be trained so that they can become contractors, in a significant move aimed at empowering the youths from economically challenged backgrounds.

Former Haryana Chief Minister Manohar Lal Khattar had announced the initiation of 'Mission 60,000.' during the state-level 'Vivekananda Youth Mahasammelan' on Swami Vivekananda's birth anniversary in order to provide employment opportunities for 60,000 youngsters whose families earn less than Rs 1.80 lakh annually. He said that there will be a provision to provide unemployment allowance to IT qualified youths in the state till the time they fail to offer them regular government jobs under this scheme. by Haryana State Electronics Vikas Nigam (HARTRON).

Drug syndicates taking new routes to smuggle drugs

Charas from Nepal, ganja from Odisha and opium from Bihar and Jharkhand

SATISH HANDA New Delhi

According to state police information, with effect from January 1 till the first week July 10 this year, Haryana police have so far registered 172 commercial quantities' cases of drug smuggling and arrested as many as 269 individuals, seizing 2.7 kg of heroin, 3,209 kg of ganja, over 5,565 kg of poppy straw besides huge quantity of opium and intoxicated drugs and injections. State government took stern action against drug smugglers in the state in which illegal properties of the smugglers were either demolished or seized by the government, besides seized drugs were destroyed.

Information revealed, Charas from Nepal, heroin from Delhi, ganja from Odisha, opium from Bihar and Jharkhand and poppy straw from Rajasthan is how narcotic substances are making entry into Haryana. The state police, in its ongoing crackdown on commercial quantity drug-trafficking has found a new pattern, apart from the



existing entry of drugs from Pakistan to Punjab and then shifting stocks to other parts of the country, in which banned substances have now found its route from Nepal into the country.

The top five cases under the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances (NDPS) Act in Haryana this year show the extensive and organised nature of drug trafficking within and across the state's borders. Over the past two years, Haryana state has witnessed substantial seizures of huge quantities of narcotics. Several cases of seizures of charas that were being brought from Nepal into Haryana's various districts during the past six months. According to the latest data, Haryana Police registered 320

commercial quantity drug smuggling cases and arrested 563 individuals in 2023 alone, and seizure of large quantities of various drugs including 11.5 kg of heroin, 141.71 kg charas, 4,195 kg of ganja, and 13,479 kg of poppy along with huge quantity of intoxicated tablets, capsules and injections. Last year with effect from January 1 till June 30, the commercial quantity case seized in the state included 7.12 kg heroin, 93.92 kg charas, 3019.3 kg ganja, 83.93 kg opium and 4141.2 kg poppy straw.

From January 1 till date this year police have so far registered 172 commercial quantities cases and arrested 269 individuals, seizing 2.7 kg of heroin, 3,209 kg of ganja, and 5,565.3 kg of poppy straw. Information reveals that till May 31, 2024, the Haryana

police confiscated properties of 102 drug-traffickers worth Rs 48.34 crore. At least 106 unauthorised encroachments of drug-traffickers were also demolished. ADGP OP Singh said that the major drug suppliers targeted by Haryana Police are not mere street-level peddlers but are part of a highly organised syndicate, and such networks have extensive financial, transportation and distribution infrastructures, enabling them to operate on a large scale. «The arrested accused often include key operatives responsible for orchestrating the supply chain from production regions to consumer markets," Singh said.

The NDPS Act in India is designed to ensure that individuals involved in drug trafficking face stringent penalties. Those caught with commercial quantities of narcotics face a minimum of 10 years of rigorous imprisonment, which can extend for up to 20 years along with heavy fines. Securing bail under the NDPS Act, if caught with commercial quantity is difficult, ensuring that offenders remain incarcerated for extended periods. Many of the arrested individuals from 2023 and 2024 continue to languish in jails of Haryana, awaiting trial without the prospect of easy bail.

Howrah Mail catches fire in Amritsar



JAGMOHAN SINGH Amritsar

Narrow escape for the passengers who were travelling in the Amritsar Howrah Mail (13006) when it caught fire just a kilometer away from the Amritsar main Railway station here today in the evening.

Official said that there was no causality in the incident as the train was running in slow speed when a boggy caught fire; the train was stopped forthwith when noticed by the guard who immediately informed the engine driver.

The fire incident occurred at Jora Phatak (Jora Railway crossing). Team of fire brigades rushed on the spot in a very short time and fire flames were doused.

Eye witness on the spot said those fire extinguisher small units which were available in the train proved very helpful as fire flames were almost controlled with them before the arrival of fire tender engines.

Train Mail left the Amritsar Railway station in the evening for Delhi.

The affected train coach which caught fire due to short circuit had created severe panic among the passengers who started to de-board the train in huff-huff manner, whereupon a lady Shanti Devi fell down, suffered leg fracture and was admitted in the hospital for treatment.

The affected coach was removed and the train resumed its journey for Delhi, said police.

PIL in SC seeks direction to Centre, states to control superstition & sorcery

NEW DELHI: A PIL has been filed before the Supreme Court seeking direction to the Centre and state governments to take appropriate steps to control superstition and sorcery. The plea said that the root cause behind the recent stampede in Uttar Pradesh's Hathras, where at least 121 people died and several injured, was "superstition & sorcery". It referred to Delhi's 2018 Burari incident, where all 11 members of a family committed suicide under the influence of "superstition & sorcery". "Similarly, the brutal murder of two women as part of ritualistic human sacrifices in Kerala has left the country in shock. Accord-



ing to a preliminary probe, the victims were subjected to extreme torture and sexually harassed, their body parts cut into several pieces before they were buried in a pit. There are hundreds of similar cases across the country," it said.

The PIL also sought direction to develop scientific temper, humanism and the spirit of inquiry and reform and to promote the fundamental duties among citizens in the spirit of Article 51A of the Constitution.

It said a strict anti-superstition and sorcery law was urgently needed to do away with the unscientific acts prevalent in society that adversely impact the community and prevent any fake seers from exploiting innocent people. "Allowing unimpeded continuance of superstition and sorcery and black magic violates the citizens' fundamental rights guaranteed under Articles 14, 21 and 25 of the Constitution," said the plea filed through advocate Ashwani Kumar Dubey, adding that only eight states in India have witch-hunting legislations so far but they don't cover all aspects of superstition sorcery and black magic.

PM Cares Fund: Half of the orphan children by COVID are destitute

MEENAKSHI BHATTACHARYA
New Delhi

When the whole World was infected by COVID and the rate of infection was at its peak, uncountable deaths were there. At that time, on 29 May 2021, the government launched to help orphan Children protection scheme called 'PM Cares for Children Scheme for Covid Orphans'. It was announced that this project will help children left without guardians due to the Covid epidemic from March 11, 2020 to May 5, 2023. Under this scheme, PM Cares provides free health insurance, education and financial assistance to orphaned children till the age of 23 years. The same relief is allotted on the death of the



parents of the adopted children. Government assistance is also supposed to match the death of the guardian of a children who has no parents. Allegedly, 51 percent of the applications submitted to the government in this project have been rejected. But why these petitions were accepted and later rejected, there is no satisfactory answer from the central government officers. According to official documents, a total of 9331 applications were received from 613 districts of 33 states and union territories of the country.

Out of this, only 4532 applications from 558 districts of 32 states and Union Territories have been approved. More than this, 4781 applications were rejected. 18 applications are yet to be decided. The Union Ministry of Women and Child Development has not been able to give a definite answer as to why so many applications have been rejected for such a scheme to support orphans. According to the eminent news agency, the maximum number of applications were received from Rajasthan, Maharashtra and Uttar Pradesh (1553, 1511 and 1007 respectively). Only 210 applications were approved in Rajasthan, 467 in Uttar Pradesh and 855 in Maharashtra.

Congress raises alarm over political violence in Tripura



KAVITA SHARMA
New Delhi

Raising alarm over the rising political violence in Tripura ahead of panchayat elections there, the Congress today alleged that it was "state sponsored" terrorism being committed in the North-East. Addressing a press conference at the AICC headquarters, senior party leader and the AICC spokesperson, Dr Ajoy Kumar alleged that the violence was being carried out by the people belonging to the Bharatiya Janta Party, whom he described as the "congenial rioters". Dr Ajoy disclosed the level and extent of violence in Tripura was unimaginable and unexplainable and it was being carried out at the behest of the Prime Minister Narendra Modi and the union Home Minister Amit Shah. He said, this was being sponsored by the BJP top brass to win the panchayat elections. He claimed, it was proved when a BJP minister, Tinku Roy visited a particular area and immediately after his visit rioting broke out there and fifty shops and houses were set afire there. If you are an ordinary worker, your chances of getting killed are high, he remarked.

Fresh firefight erupts between Village Defence Group members and militants in Jammu's Doda



FW DESK

A new exchange of gunfire took place between militants and Village Defence Group (VDG) members in the Doda district of Jammu province on July 17. According to officials, the brief firefight occurred on Wednesday morning in Malan village, located in the Dessa area of Doda district.

No casualties have been reported from the incident. The latest contact with the militants follows the loss of four soldiers, including a Captain, in a firefight in the Urranbaggi area of Dessa. Preliminary reports indicate that VDG members noticed suspicious movement and opened fire, leading to a brief encounter. Security forces are continuing their search operation in the area, which has been the focus of a major anti-militancy operation since July 9, following reports of militant activity.

PM Modi inaugurates The Indian Newspaper Society Towers in Mumbai

NEW DELHI: The Indian Newspaper Society is happy to announce the inauguration of the INS Towers, B-Wing, located in the prestigious Bandra Kurla Complex (BKC), Mumbai. Today marks a momentous day as the Honorable Prime Minister of India, Shri Narendra Modi has officially inaugurated the INS Towers, B-Wing at BKC, Mumbai. The event was a resounding success, attended by the Governor of Maharashtra, Mr. Ramesh Bais, Chief Minister of Maharashtra, Mr. Eknath Shinde, Deputy Chief Ministers of Maharashtra, Mr. Devendra Fadnis and Mr. Ajit Pawar, Other Dignitaries, Industry Leaders, and Members of the print media fraternity.



The inauguration ceremony began with a ceremonial unveiling of the plaque followed by a very warm welcome of the Prime Minister Shri Narendra Modi by Shri Rakesh Sharma, the President of Indian Newspaper Society, followed by an address of the Prime Minister. Mr. Rakesh Sharma, President, INS also urged the Prime Minister to look into the recent

issue of Self Declaration Certificates as well as the issues raised with the Finance Minister during a recent interaction. The Prime Minister delivered an inspiring speech, highlighting the importance of the print media industry in India's growth and development. In his address, Prime Minister Narendra Modi emphasized the pivotal role of the print media in disseminating news, thereby strengthening India's media landscape. Addressing the gathering, he underscored the media's historical role as a spokesperson for current affairs and stressed its significance in shaping the country's future direction over the next crucial 25 years.

Four soldiers killed in fresh terrorist attack in Kashmir



FW DESK

Four soldiers were killed in a gunfight with terrorists in Jammu and Kashmir on Monday night. The incident took place during a search operation in the forests of Doda district in Jammu, where militants allegedly opened fire on the security forces. Based on intelligence inputs, security forces launched a massive search operation in various parts of Doda district. Five soldiers were critically injured in the exchange of fire on Monday night, with four succumbing to their injuries later, the army posted on X. Following the gunfight, Jitendra Singh, the Minister of State for the Ministry of Science and Technology and the Prime Minister's Office, expressed his condolences: "Words fall short of condoling and condemning the martyrdom of our brave hearts." Singh, the MP for the Udhampur constituency, which includes Doda, added, "Let all of us join together to defeat the nefarious designs of the enemy and maintain peace and harmony for which Doda has always been known for." Last month, nine people were killed and 33 injured terrorists fired on a bus carrying Hindu pilgrims. Five soldiers were killed in an ambush in Kathua district last week.

Vehicles with non-affixed FASTag have to pay double fee at toll plazas: NHAI

NEW DELHI: The Centre said on Thursday that owners of vehicles with non-affixed FASTag on the front windshield will have to shell out double fee at the toll plazas on national highways. The National Highways Authority of India (NHAI) said that deliberate non-affixation of FASTag on the windshield leads to unnecessary delays at the toll plazas, causing inconvenience to fellow national



highway users. Any FASTag that is not affixed on the assigned vehicle as per the standard process is not

entitled to carry out electronic toll collection (ETC) transactions at a user fee plaza and will have to pay a double toll fee besides facing the risk of getting blacklisted, according to the guidelines. The detailed standard operating procedures (SOPs) have been issued to all user fee collection agencies and concessionaires to charge double user fees in case of non-affixation of FASTag on the front windshield.

Will BJP sail on Hindu-Muslim agenda and OBC appeasement?



JAG MOHAN THAKERN
After a befitting defeat in just held Lok Sabha elections, despite its Hindu-Muslim divide agenda, the BJP does not seem to have learnt any lesson. It is pertinent to mention here that the BJP, whose candidates contested in the name of Modi, won in 240 seats out of total 543 seats in Lok Sabha, falling short of the 272-majority mark. Its tally remained far behind from previous two elections wherein it had won 303 and 282 seats in 2019 and 2014, respectively, to have a majority on its own. Now BJP government is stacked on such two major pillars which can fall at any time. -- Chandrababu Naidu's Telugu Desam Party (TDP) and Nitish Kumar's JD(U), which won 16 and 12 seats in Andhra Pradesh and Bihar. Nitish Kumar, the Chief Minister of Bihar, is an experienced and expert power game changer and he can turn the tables at any moment. The political analysts observe that despite knowing its weak base, the BJP is still waving its flag in the same manner and in addition it is trying to crack the society in caste segments also. The speech of Amit Shah, in the rally on 16th July in Haryana clearly reflects the party's agenda for the forthcoming assembly elections. After losing five out of ten seats in Lok Sabha election held in May, 2024 in Haryana, BJP, along with its old Hindu-Muslim agenda, has started to lure Other Backward Class (OBC) voters to sail through the forthcoming Assembly Elections going to be held in October 2024. Seeing the annoyance of the farmer community, comprising of all segments without any caste and creed differentia, against the party and especially the then Chief

Minister Manohar Lal Khattar, before the Lok Sabha elections, the High Command had replaced Mr. Khattar with the present Chief Minister Nayab Singh Saini, an OBC category person, the then sitting MP. However, the anti-incumbency was so high that the party had to see a befitting defeat in just held Lok Sabha Elections and had to lose its ground in five out of ten seats. In 2019 Lok Sabha elections, the party had captured all the ten seats squeezing the main opposition party, congress to zero. The political observers smell that as the farmers' anger against the BJP is still on high pitch, so the party has decided to bifurcate the farmers in castes and religion segments. The Party seems to sail on the OBC category in the forthcoming Assembly elections and has started to bifurcate the voters on caste basis in addition to its all-time favourite Hindu-Muslim segmentation. Amit Shah while addressing the 'Pichhda Varg Samman Sammelan' at Mahendragarh, Haryana on July 16, not only revolved his speech around the OBC category, but also tried to woo anti-Muslim general category Hindu castes by expressing BJP's anti-Muslim stand. Mr. Shah denounced the Congress party for its soft corner towards Muslims and said, "We will not allow reservation for Muslims in Haryana." Shah said that Congress gave reservation to Muslims in the backward class in Karnataka. If they come to Haryana, they will do the same here. He assured that reservation for Muslims will not be allowed in Haryana. **What is the factual position of Muslim Backward classes reservation in Haryana?** Reacting over the statement of Amit Shah about the Muslim reservation in Haryana, Aftab Ahmed Deputy Leader of Opposition in Haryana Legislative Assembly claims that 60



percent of Muslims in Haryana already are the part of backward class list and enjoying the reservation. Aftab adds, "Haryana Backward Classes (Reservation in Govt Jobs and admissions in Educational Institutions) Bill, 2016, backward classes are divided in into two categories. BC 'A' is an exhaustive list of 71 castes amongst which 13 are Muslim communities. Similarly, Meos are included in BC 'B' category along with other Hindu castes." CPI(M) has also alleged that Shah is deliberately misleading the people. The reality is that backward class Muslims and Meos already come under the reserved category. In a press release issued by the CPI(M) on Wednesday, the statement of the Home Minister was described as a malicious attempt to spoil the social harmony of different communities by spreading hatred among them and it was said that this is a criminal act from the legal and social point of view. **Shah Claims How BJP benefitted OBC?** Union Home Minister claimed that in 2014 BJP has given the country its first strong Prime Minister who comes from a backward class. Shah added that today, out of 71 ministers in the Union Cabinet led by Prime Minister Modi, 27 are from Backward Classes, including 2 from Haryana. He said that P M Modi ji has honoured the entire OBC community from the country, including Haryana. He said that P M Modi has provided constitutional rights to the OBC society by giving constitutional recognition to the OBC Commission. Shah added that for the first time, Modi ji has given 27 percent reservation in Kendriya Vidyalayas, Navodaya Vidyalayas, Sainik Schools and NEET examinations and also increased the limit of the creamy layer by excluding agriculture and salary income from it. Union Home Minister said that in Haryana, a backward class person, Nayab Singh Saini, has been made the Chief Minister. Amit Shah said that the Haryana government has taken another historic decision by increasing the reservation for backward classes in Panchayats, Municipal Corporations, and Municipalities. Union Home Minister said that following the Central Government's guidelines, the creamy layer limit for backward classes in Haryana has been increased from Rs 6 lakh to Rs 8 lakh annually. Similar to the Government of India, salary and income from agriculture will not be clubbed in this limit, benefiting lakhs of people. Hitting BJP with a harsh reply, former Chief Minister of Haryana Bhupinder Singh Hooda said that it was BJP that had curbed reservation, welfare schemes for Dalits and Backward classes ever since it came to power. "The BJP reduced the creamy layer limit from Rs 8

lakh to 6 lakh to squeeze the reservation of backward classes. Income from agriculture and salary were also added to decide the creamy layer limit. As a result, lakhs of people from backward category were deprived of their reservation right." The BJP government should seek an apology from backward classes, not their vote," Hooda added. **Whether all OBC's will go with BJP?** Union Minister of State Rao Indrajit Singh, a leader of the largest and strongest OBC (Ahir-Yadav) community in Haryana, welcoming Amit Shah emphasized that they (Yadavs) have consistently supported the BJP by giving all seats to Prime Minister Narendra Modi. He highlighted the unwavering support of the OBC and BC classes towards the BJP from the beginning. However, Rao Indrajit Singh was claiming full support of OBC and BC classes to the BJP, but his statements on separate platforms reflect his anguish. He shows his resentment time and again that he is the only MP to be made a Minister of State (MoS) for two decades. While addressing a gathering on Saturday, 13th July, Rao Indrajit Singh's lava erupted, as quoted by Indian Express in its July 17, 2024 edition. Expressing his hidden agony, Mr. Singh said, "There are two types of people in politics—one who wins when the wind blows in favour of the party, but the second leader gets elected even when the party is unpopular. In my 45 years of political career and 20 years in Lok Sabha, I was a minister of state in 2004 and am still a minister of state in 2024." Rao Indrajit Singh had time and again openly criticised the Khattar government for discriminating against southern Haryana in allocation of development works. Without naming former Chief Minister, Manohar Lal Khattar, Rao added, "Those

who became MP for the first time have been inducted into the cabinet, those who were below me have been taken in as cabinet ministers. Everyone knows that I have proven myself by getting elected six times, but not everyone knows I am the only MP to have secured the MoS position for this long. This food is for thought." Supporting the feelings of Rao Sahab, the crowd chanted, "Haryana Ka Mukhya Mantri Kaisa ho, Rao Indrajit Jaisa ho." Now it is crystal clear that the Ahirwal leader Rao Indrajit Singh is not satisfied with his status in BJP government and claims Chief Minister's chair for the neglected Ahirwal area. But BJP has dashed his hope to ground by declaring in advance that present CM Nayab Singh Saini will remain the Chief Minister after the forthcoming assembly elections also, if BJP wins. Amit Shah had also announced so during his last month's visit to Panchkula, Haryana, leaving no scope for any other leader to claim his occupancy on this chair. Political analysts predict that turning a deaf ear towards Ahir community and its leader Rao Indrajit Singh may not only give a setback to BJP in nearly 18 assembly constituencies in Haryana but also negate BJP's move of uniting OBC castes under Nayab Singh Saini. Declaring Saini as its next CM face may spoil the whole plan of BJP. The public is taking Nayab Singh Saini as a representative of former Chief Minister Manohar Lal Khattar and not a representative of OBC. Nayab Singh himself also claims him as a 'Chela' (disciple) of Khattar. Will the BJP high command listen to the public voice? *Jag Mohan Thakern is a Senior Journalist, Columnist & Political Analyst. Views are personal*

Jammu and Kashmir: Army foils infiltration bid, kills three terrorists in Kupwara



FW DESK

The Indian Army thwarted an infiltration attempt near the Line of Control (LoC) in North Kashmir's Kupwara district, resulting in the death of three terrorists. The operation is ongoing, and details regarding the identity of the slain terrorists have yet to be released, according to an Army statement on Sunday. An army official reported that troops stationed at the LoC detected and challenged the militants as they tried to cross into Indian territory. When the militants opened fire, the soldiers retaliated, leading to a gunfight in which three militants were killed. Weapons and other war-like materials were recovered from the deceased militants. The army has launched a search operation, deploying drones and helicopters to ensure no other militants managed to infiltrate. This incident follows a series of operations in the region. Last week, six terrorists were killed in two separate encounters in South Kashmir's Kulgam district on July 6 and 7, with the Army also losing two of its soldiers during the clashes. Four terrorists and one soldier were killed on July 6 in Chingam, and another soldier was killed in Modergam.

Jammu and Kashmir: Two soldiers injured in encounter with terrorists in Doda



Two soldiers were injured in a fresh encounter between security forces and terrorists in Jammu and Kashmir's Doda district early Thursday morning. The clash began around 2 am in Jaddan Bata village, Kastigarh area, when terrorists opened fire on the security personnel conducting a search operation. Police reported that the soldiers sustained minor injuries during the exchange of fire. Efforts are ongoing to kill the terrorists involved. The incident follows a recent encounter in the Doda region where four Army personnel lost their lives. In response, a large-scale search operation was launched in the Desa and nearby forest areas from Monday night into Tuesday. Sources indicated that the latest attack occurred while Indian Army units had cordoned off a school in Kastigarh. Some troops were resting while others maintained their positions when the terrorists attacked with grenades, injuring two soldiers.

SUKHADEO THORAT EXPLAINS WHY IMPROVING ASSETS AND EDUCATION IS KEY TO JOB INCLUSION



Reservation for sub-castes



The Supreme Court has reserved the decision on sub-caste reservation for SC/STs. Any decision on sub-caste reservation needed to be justified not only on legal grounds but also on academic grounds. The academic basis for sub-caste reservation seems to be weak. So far, the government has used three policy instruments namely legal safeguards against caste discrimination, reservation in the legislature, public jobs, education institutions, and measures to improve ownership of capital assets such as land, businesses and education levels.

Dr. B. R. Ambedkar, who struggled for 30 years, justified these three sets of policy measures due to the denial of equal civic and property rights, employment, and education, as well as the physical and social isolation of untouchables as a whole, not specific sub-castes within the untouchable community since all suffered similarly from untouchability. But it needs to be understood that the three measures, namely legal safeguards, reservation, and economic/education empowerment measures were proposed as a complement to each other and not as substitutes or standalone solutions. Clarification on the interconnection between these three measures is essential to bring some light on the issue of sub-caste reservation.

As a first step, Ambedkar proposed legal safeguards against caste discrimination. He also believed that the law by itself would not ensure a fair share for untouchables in the legislature, jobs, and education. Therefore, the reservation was proposed as supplementary to legal measures. The legal safeguards and reservations together ensure a fair share in the "present."

He also argued that while these mea-

sures address discrimination in the "present", they have limitations in dealing with the consequences of past denials of the right to property, employment and education. Therefore, a third policy to improve the ownership of capital assets like land, business, and education was thought to be essential as complementary measure to the reservation policy. The purpose was to enhance the capabilities of untouchable youth to seek education and become capable of securing jobs under reservation.

Reservations in the legislature, public jobs and education institutions was needed for untouchables as a whole with a "social group focus". The policy of economic empowerment was thought to be focused on those untouchable "individuals" who lack income earning capital assets and education. Therefore, any decision on sub-caste reservation must take these propositions into consideration. The supporters of sub-caste reservation argue that some sub-castes benefitted more than others, thus, the sub-castes that lag behind should

have separate quotas. Assuming that some sub-castes lag behind others in job reservations, the low share may not necessarily be due to discrimination by other sub-castes. Some may lag behind in public jobs because they suffered from low education, which in turn is due to a lack of income earning capital assets. This reduces their capability to seek public jobs.

If this is the case, then the policy to improve the share of these sub-castes in jobs and admissions to educational institutions must focus on enhancing their ownership of capital assets and education. It should be focused on those SC "individuals" who lack ownership of capital assets and education. If the sub-caste reservation is given without improving their capital ownership and educational participation, they may continue to have a low share in jobs and education, as the relatively better-off will have an edge in accessing jobs and education, which in all probability is the case even today. So, the policy of economic and educational empowerment, which Ambedkar suggested for adequate utilisation of the reservation policy, is a better alternative than sub-caste reservations with low capital ownership and low education.

It needs to be recognised by the legal authority that legal solutions for discriminated groups are determined by economic and social realities. In this context, the

legal authority making the decision has to know the extent to which the under-representation in jobs of some SC sub-castes is due to caste discrimination, and the extent to which it is due to a lack of income sources and low education. If discrimination by other sub-castes is the reason for under-representation, which is unlikely, there may be a case for sub-caste reservations. But if it is due to a lack of capabilities on account of low income and education, then an "individual focus" policy is a better alternative, which will enable them to make effective use of job reservations.

The under-representation of some sub-castes, who seek sub-caste reservation, is mainly due to a lack of income earning assets and education, and unlikely due to discrimination by other SC sub-castes. The problem of low participation of some sub-castes in job reservation will have to be dealt with by improving their ownership of capital assets and education levels, which in turn will improve their capabilities to access jobs under reservation and education. But if legal authorities prefer sub-caste reservations without academic justification and the factual reality based on data of sub-castes, the problem may remain unaddressed. Besides, it will open the floodgates of demand for sub-caste reservations by thousands of sub-castes/tribes from SC/ST/OBC. In that case, the reservation policy will be a mirror image of caste society with its innumerable sub-castes.

Sukhadeo Thorat is Former Chairman of the University Grants Commission and Professor Emeritus at JNU. Views are personal.

G. VIJAY WONDERS IF THE UNION BUDGET WILL ADDRESS BREAD-AND-BUTTER ISSUES



Budget is a litmus test of a rethink or stasis



India's Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman is to present the Union Budget next week, on July 23. This time the government is a Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)-led coalition government. The Budget is not just a revenue and expenditure statement of the government. It has to be understood as representing the policy and the politics of the incumbent government.

Unlike in 2019, when the BJP had 303 seats in the Lok Sabha, it now has 240 seats. Coalition politics and the aspirations of the regional coalition partners cannot be ignored. The reduced seat tally for the BJP could suggest a resentment with and dissent against the economic policies adopted by the government during its second term in 2019-24. The general election this time was termed as 'normal', implying that the focus of the election campaign was around 'bread and butter' issues, unlike in 2014 and 2019, where it was said to be aspirational and emotive issues.

The electorate seems to have very effectively conveyed its disappointment with the government in being able to address its concerns and anxieties. Therefore, this Budget is being keenly watched.

Employment issue as a poll plank

One of the major campaign planks in the 2024 general election was unemployment, concern about inflation and questions around social and economic justice. Employment, especially, can be seen as directly or indirectly holding centrality in addressing other questions from an economic vantage point. So, what might the Budget do in addressing this objective? Economists who hold allegiance to the Chicago School of thought and its mezzanine version reiterated by those in Columbia University have already expressed aggressive opposition to

the thought of the government attempting to generate employment opportunities. By implication, this targets the potential allocations for the already neglected Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act (MGNREGA) programme as well as the demands for a similar programme for the urban unemployed.

One has to understand that the MGNREGA is an outcome of the failure of the neoliberal development policy in terms of generating employment through the private sector or the market. Recent reports on employment, by the Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy Pvt. Ltd. (CMIE) and the International Labour Organization and the Institute for Human Development, have highlighted concerns with the problem of employment in India. The reports point out, with varying levels of intensity (on account of different methodologies), to the very high levels of underemployment; unemployment among youth (15-29 years); and especially among the educated youth (above second-

ary school education). In addition, the real incomes of the regular employed have seen a contraction, perhaps on account of high levels of informalisation and poor quality employment. On the other hand, while the incomes of casual labour have increased, this could be on account of MGNREGA and other social programmes of the government.

While the participation of women in the labour market has increased, it is more as unpaid family labour and odd service activities to supplement household incomes. These challenges are being faced alongside structural retrogression in terms of employment, implying that contrary to the orthodox imagination, there has been an increase in primary sector employment and a contraction in secondary sector employment. This is on account of the significant contraction of the unorganised sector, especially the micro, small and medium enterprises (MSMEs).

MSME sector contraction

The MSME sector has significantly contracted on account of at least three shocks — demonetisation, Goods and Services Tax (GST) and the COVID-19 lockdown. This sector requires special attention in this Budget and the sector needs a nuanced understanding. Earlier Budgets have focused on infrastructure (CAPEX), skill-based programmes, credit for start-ups and fiscal prudence to generate employment. Most of these inter-

ventions have had supply-side policy bias as well as served high-value end activities. In the MSME segment as well, the government's emphasis has been on those MSMEs which are export oriented, given that high-value production and the infrastructure sector together with enterprises having foreign direct investments and export-oriented sectors have had high value-added but very low employment elasticity. The focus, therefore, has to change from prioritising growth for growth's sake towards avenues generating employment and inclusive growth.

Where the focus should be

Social and economic justice should not be reduced to hollow cliché. This Budget has to focus on MSMEs which cater to the domestic consumption of low-income groups, which are also socially marginalised groups. Further, given the poor performance of India on the Human Development Index and Multi-Dimensional Poverty Index (MDPI), education, health, and housing for the deprived sections ought to find higher allocations combined with employment-generation objectives in this Budget. The rhetoric in the recent past, of India having become the fifth largest economy and on the path to develop into the third largest economy, has coexisted with the nagging problem of joblessness and poor quality employment growth — witnessed right from the mid-1990s. While political machinations show no mood towards a rethink, perhaps wanting to project the optics of continuity, let us hope that such misplaced confidence does not carry into the Budget as well.

G. Vijay is faculty member, School of Economics, University of Hyderabad. Views are personal.

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I NEVER DREAMED ABOUT SUCCESS — I WORKED FOR IT.
— ESTEE LAUDER

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BOOKS: REVIEW

Beyond recipes: The cultural legacy of Dalit kitchens

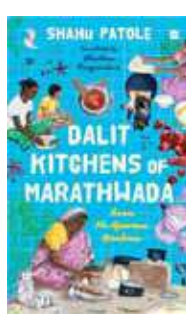
In "Dalit Kitchens of Marathwada," the English translation of Shahu Patole's "Anna He Apoorva Brahma" by Bhushan Korgaonkar, readers are offered an insightful and deeply personal look into the culinary traditions of the Mahar and Mang communities, two prominent Dalit groups in Maharashtra. Patole's work, originally published in Marathi in 2015, goes beyond a mere cookbook to serve as a cultural document that encapsulates the socio-economic struggles and resilience of these marginalized communities through their food practices.

The book opens with a vivid description of "Kotmiriche Mutke," a seasonal delicacy made from coriander leaves, various flours, soaked gram dal, and green chili chutney. This dish, steamed rather than fried due to the prohibitive cost of oil, is emblematic of the resourcefulness and culinary ingenuity that characterizes Dalit cooking. Such dishes are not just sustenance; they are a testament to the history and identity of the people who create them.

Patole adeptly argues that food habits and caste are inseparable in India. For the Mahar and the Mang, whose lives have been shaped by the rigid structure of untouchability, their diet has evolved under the constraints imposed by caste discrimination. Despite these constraints, their culinary traditions are rich and varied, incorporating every part of an animal in inventive ways, from dishes made of the tongue, brain, and liver to those utilizing the kidneys, heart, and intestines. This resourcefulness extends to non-culinary uses, such as burning animal horns to repel snakes, demonstrating a deep connection to their environment and a pragmatic approach to survival.

In the preface, Patole challenges the mainstream narrative that glorifies vegetarianism as superior, a viewpoint often propagated by upper-caste and upper-class individuals. He points out that this perspective marginalizes the rich and diverse non-vegetarian traditions of communities like the Dalits. Patole's documentation of these food practices is an effort to reclaim and validate the culinary heritage of his community, presenting it as equally significant and deserving of recognition.

Patole's narrative is deeply personal. He writes not just as an observer but as someone who has lived the experiences he describes. He details the food habits of his family and community, offering recipes and explanations that are both informative and evocative. His motivation for writing the book is clear: to ensure that future generations understand their cultural heritage and the socio-economic realities that have shaped it. The English translation by



Dalit Kitchens of Marathwada
By Shahu Patole;
Translated by Bhushan Korgaonkar;
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individual's diet was historically linked to their social status, a dynamic that persists today. Patole draws on extensive Marathi literature to provide context and depth to his observations, adding a scholarly dimension to his personal reflections.

"Dalit Kitchens of Marathwada" is more than just a collection of recipes; it is a powerful narrative that weaves together history, culture, and personal memory. Patole's work is a crucial contribution to the documentation of India's culinary heritage, shining a light on the often-overlooked food traditions of marginalized communities. It serves as a reminder of the deep connection between food and identity and the importance of preserving and celebrating all aspects of cultural heritage.

In sum, Shahu Patole's "Dalit Kitchens of Marathwada" is an essential read for anyone interested in the intersections of food, culture, and social justice. It offers a poignant and richly detailed account of the resilience and creativity of the Mahar and Mang communities, providing a much-needed perspective on India's diverse culinary landscape.

NITI Aayog: India's Electronics Sector needs Tariff Rationalization, Enhanced Support

NEW DELHI: In a comprehensive report titled "Electronics: Powering India's Participation in Global Value Chains," NITI Aayog, India's premier policy think tank, has highlighted significant challenges facing the country's electronics sector.

The report, released today, underscores the urgent need for tariff restructuring and enhanced support for component manufacturing to boost India's competitiveness in the global electronics market.

The report reveals that India's average tariff rate of 7.5 per cent on electronics components is substantially higher than competing nations like China (4 per cent), Malaysia (3.5 per cent), and Mexico (2.7 per cent). This disparity places Indian exports at a 5-6 per cent cost disadvantage in the global market, significantly impeding the growth of the



sector. Additionally, the study notes India's heavy reliance on imported components crucial for manufacturing mobile phones and other electronic devices, including microprocessors, GPUs, and specialized chips.

Despite existing incentive schemes, component manufacturing has seen low industry engagement. The report attributes this to schemes not aligning with the economic realities of

the sector, highlighting a critical gap in policy implementation.

To address these challenges, the report advocates for streamlining the tariff structure to unlock India's export potential. It also suggests tailored support schemes, proposing opex support for less complex components and a hybrid support model (capex and opex) for more sophisticated components.

The recommendations extend to fiscal support for Indian companies focusing on design to scale up manufacturing of India-designed components and products. The development of industrial clusters forms another key recommendation, with proposals for four large greenfield and six brownfield industrial clusters to strengthen supply chains. The report also emphasises the importance of skill development, suggesting the establishment of Electronics Skill Training Hubs and expedited visa approvals for training professionals.

To facilitate technological advancement, the report calls for streamlining of technology transfer processes and fast-tracking approvals under Press Note 3 (2020) for critical ecosystem development proposals. These measures aim to enhance India's technological capabilities

in the electronics sector.

Looking ahead, the report outlines three scenarios for the sector's growth by FY30. In a business-as-usual scenario, the sector could grow to USD 275 billion from USD 101 billion in FY23. An export-focused scenario projects growth to USD 500 billion, including USD 240 billion in exports. The most optimistic projection, factoring in boosted domestic demand, envisions the sector reaching USD 625 billion.

NITI Aayog CEO BVR Subrahmanyam emphasized that true self-reliance (Atmanirbharta) means producing more than importing and ensuring barrier-free movement of goods across borders. This perspective aligns with the report's recommendations for a more globally integrated and competitive electronics sector.

Govt to foster MSME growth through Rural Entrepreneurship: Union Minister



NEW DELHI: Union Minister for Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSME) Jitan Ram Manjhi emphasized the government's commitment to supporting rural entrepreneurs as a means to foster holistic development of the MSME sector.

Speaking at an event in Delhi on Thursday, Manjhi stated, "MSMEs can provide a way forward to a country's youth from all strata of society."

The event marked the signing of a memorandum of understanding (MoU) between Drone Destination and the National Small Industries Corporation (NSIC) to establish drone training programmes at NSIC Technical Services Centres.

Manjhi highlighted the importance of extending drone technology to rural areas, particularly to assist farmers.

The minister urged banks to facilitate easy and timely finance and subsidies for youth, especially in rural areas, to address unemployment concerns.

He assured government support for entrepreneurs in

the MSME category.

Minister of State for MSMEs, Shobha Karandlaje, also present at the event, emphasised the focus on creating a robust ecosystem to nurture talent and foster innovation.

The MoU between Drone Destination and NSIC aims to establish a state-of-the-art drone training centre in Delhi, offering comprehensive training in various aspects of drone technology, including repairs, maintenance, data processing, and remote pilot operations.

Kartikya Sinha, Director, Planning & Marketing at NSIC, described the initiative as a potential game-changer for aspiring youth and women in technology.

Chirag Sharma, CEO, Drone Destination, expressed that the partnership would contribute to democratising drone technology in India and support the growing drone ecosystem by providing a skilled and specialised workforce. The training programmes will be launched in addition to the existing Pilot Training Certification course offered by Drone Destination across 12 locations in India.

Handloom industry in Panipat needs tax free raw material to compete industry in China



SATISH HANDA

More than 33000 small and medium scale industrial units manufacturing handloom products in Textile City Panipat doing annual business of value worth Rs 40 thousand crore, and also providing revenue to the government worth Rs 1500 crore every year towards tax to the state government and custom department in the centre need relief from the government demanding availability of tax-free raw material used in handloom industry, enabling increase their sale in domestic as well in export markets where they are facing tough competition with the handloom products manufacturers in China which are also flooded in our domestic markets.

Vinod Dhamija Chairman of Chamber of Commerce & Industry said that manufacturers of Panipat Handloom Industry should be provided relief by the government similar to this industry in China along with availability of tax-free raw material and rebate in custom duty on exports as being provided to the footwear industry in Agra manufacturing leather shoes enabling increase in the sale of Handloom products in the Textile City Panipat worth about Rs 10,000 crore.

In the absence of an industrial zone Jagadhari metal industry losing lustre



SATISH HANDA
Jagadhari

Jagadhari generally known as Metal Town in Haryana have nearly 1200 utensil manufacturing units which include more than 400 medium level units manufacturing 200 to 250 tons utensils daily supplying brass and aluminium utensils not only in the country but also exporting to other countries, including Canada, Kuwait, Africa, Dubai, Kabul, Tanzania and few other countries. According to the manufacturers, since past few years the production of brass and aluminium utensils manufactured in Jagadhari has witnessed drastic fall up to 50-60% in sale due to demand recession, because utensils manufactured in Jodhpur, Moradabad and Delhi have captured markets all over in the country in the absence of Jagadhari has not been declared an industrial zone by the government and deprived of facilities including rebates and subsidies provided by the government, as being provided in Rajasthan.

Declining Faridabad industry seeks incentives from Union Budget

SATISH HANDA
Faridabad

Industries in Faridabad were booming till year 2000 having name and fame all over in the country, but started losing shine slowly after this. The allocation of higher or adequate funds for infrastructural growth and subsidies for promotion of green energy sources are among the major expectations of entrepreneurs and industrialists of the famous industrial town being awaited from the coming Union Budget, which may only inject power in the arms of entrepreneurs of this industrial



town once known as one of the biggest hub for the manufacturing automobiles and auto parts in the country.

Raj Bhatia, president, Faridabad Industries Association, said the government needed to go for benchmarking for making the local units competitive in terms of industrial and business

development and promotion of the state of art IT sector locally. When talked to few industry entrepreneurs having their manufacturing units in past, they said this industrial town started facing neglect and lack of cooperation by the government, as a result most of the prominent automobile manufacturers as well as units producing and supplying them automobile parts on OEM basis started facing sickness, either closed down their shutters or shifted to other parts in the country in search of business.

Faridabad industrial hub has around 30,000 manufacturing

units. "Announcement of various measures and incentives for the promotion of the industrial and manufacturing sector is expected in the Budget," Rajiv Chawla, president, Integrated Association of Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises of India (IAMSME) said, describing the demand of waiving GST or provision of subsidy for the units shifting to gas supply as crucial, he claims that it will benefit more than 20,000 units in the city as majority of industrial units are unable to bear huge costs involved in the process of converting from the traditional sources of energy to gas.

30% drop in sale at Bahadurgarh footwear industry in past 3 yrs

SATISH HANDA
Bahadurgarh

There are nearly 2500 units, most of these registered with Ministry of Micro, Small, Medium Enterprises (MSME), producing nearly 80 lakh pairs non-leather footweares daily, having annual turnover about Rs 50,000 crore, which witnessed nearly 30% drop in the sale in past about three years. This industry is providing employment to nearly three lakh persons, Subhash Jagga President of Bahadurgarh Chamber of Commerce & Industry said that earlier nearly 80% non-leather shoes



were being imported in the country from China, but now the manufacturers of Bahadurgarh Footwear Park

exporting shoes to several other countries having annual export of value worth Rs 3500 crore.

Food prices set to cool off in coming months as monsoon progresses: Experts

NEW DELHI: The food prices are projected to cool off in the coming months and the inflation trajectory to soften and stabilise between 4 and 4.5 per cent, industry experts have said.

India's consumer price inflation (CPI) edged up to 5.08 per cent in June this year compared to the same period last year.

According to industry experts, although June rains were deficient, it is not a major concern because July and August rains are what matter for Kharif.

"We expect the progress on monsoons and pick up in sowing to improve agricultural output and cool off food inflation in the coming months," said Dharmakirti Joshi, Chief Economist, Crisil.



Non-food inflation eased for the 17th straight month, sliding to a record low of 2.3 per cent. "Net-net, we expect a decline

in food inflation in the coming months to drag down headline inflation to an average of 4.5 per cent. That said, no rate cuts are expected in the forthcoming policy as RBI pursues a target

of 4 per cent durable inflation," Joshi explained.

Inflation had eased to a 12-month low of 4.75 per cent in May after having come down to 4.83 per cent in April, which was an 11-month low.

The June figures mark a break from the declining trend that had set in during recent months.

According to Sanjeev Agrawal, President, PHD Chamber of Commerce and Industry (PHDCCI), CPI inflation for the month of June is majorly stoked by the food and beverages inflation rising from 7.9 per cent in May to 8.4 per cent in June.

Evaluation and Revival of Special Economic Zones in India



DR. ANIL KUMAR ANGRISH



ANIL REDDY SANIKOMMU

On introduction of Special Economic Zones (SEZs) in India, it was feared that these SEZs may become Special Eviction Zones or Special Exploitation Zones. It was due to concerns regarding acquisition of land for SEZs and resultant displacement of people, and concerns regarding exploitation of labour in units set up in SEZs due to interpretation of the word - 'foreign territory' while describing SEZ. Special Economic Zone (SEZ) is considered a specially delineated duty-free enclave, deemed to be foreign territory for the purposes of trade operations, duties and tariffs. SEZ Act exempted businesses in SEZ from the payment of taxes, duties, or cess under 20+ enactments.

The SEZ policy was introduced in April 2000, and the Special Economic Zones Act, 2005 got assent of the President on June 23, 2005. But the concept was not new to India as the genesis of SEZs in India can be traced to the establishment of Export Promotion Zones (EPZs). The first such EPZ was set up in Gujarat as Kandla Free Trade Zone (KFTZ) in 1965. After almost a quarter of century, it becomes pertinent to evaluate the SEZ policy. Certain goals were declared economic goals of SEZs which included boost-

ing exports, drawing in investments, and producing jobs.

Number of notified SEZs is 375 as compared to number of formal approvals for SEZs which is 423. Number of operational SEZs (280) forms just 66% of formally approved SEZs, and about 75% of notified SEZs. Concentration of SEZs in select states remains a major concern. 84 per cent of notified SEZs are located in India's eight states namely Andhra Pradesh, Gujarat, Karnataka, Maharashtra, Tamil Nadu, Telangana, and Uttar Pradesh. As of March 2024, 60% of all formal permissions, 64% of notified SEZs, and about 68% of Operational SEZs are located in just five states namely Tamil Nadu (51 in total), Maharashtra (38 in total), Telangana (38), Karnataka (37), and Andhra Pradesh (25).

Exports from the Operational SEZs have gone up substantially. In 2005-2006, exports stood at Rs. 22,840 Cr. (US\$ 5.16 bn). Exports from SEZs touched a new level of Rs. 220,711 Cr. (\$46.52 bn) in 2009-2010 as compared to Rs. 99,689 (\$21.68 bn) in 2008-09. In 2010-11, exports stood at Rs. 315,868 (\$69.33 bn). In 2016-17, exports from SEZs scaled a new high of Rs. 523,637 (\$78.07 bn). In last five years, the growth of exports has remained positive except for 2020-21 which was not a normal year.

Exports from SEZs form substantial part of total exports from India. From 2010-11 to 2023-24, exports from SEZs remained between 16.0% and 21.5% of total exports from India. In 2023-24, overall exports from India reached \$778.2 bn compris-

Table 1: SEZ Exports in last Five Years

FY	Value in US \$ (Bn)	Value in Rs. (Cr.)
2023-24	163.69	13,55,220
2022-23	157.24	12,63,578
2021-22	133.00	9,90,747
2020-21	102.32	7,59,524
2019-20	112.37	7,96,669

Source: Department of Commerce, Statement of Activities Report 2023-24 (p.96-97); <https://www.sezindia.gov.in>



ing merchandise exports of \$437.1 bn and services exports of \$341.1 bn. Hence, SEZ exports formed 21.03% of total exports from India.

In addition to contribution towards exports, total investment in SEZs is another major parameter to evaluate effectiveness of SEZs. As of February 2006, investment in Central Government SEZs and State/Private SEZs set up before 2006 stood at Rs. 4,035.51 Crore. As on September 30, 2023, investment in Central Government SEZs, State/Private SEZs set up before 2006, and SEZs notified under the Act stood at Rs. 30,344 Cr, Rs. 13,122 Cr, and Rs. 626,514 Cr, respectively. Hence, total investment in SEZs went up from

Rs. 4,035.51 Cr in February 2006 to Rs. 669,980 Cr by September 30, 2023 thereby generating an incremental investment of Rs. 665,944.49 Cr. It is worthwhile to note that the SEZ policy was introduced in April 2000, and the Parliament passed the SEZ Act in 2005, and the President signed it into law on June 23, 2005. The SEZ Rules came into force on February 10, 2006. Due to this, SEZs notified under the Act are being classified separately. Further, as opposed to their international counterparts, SEZs in India can be developed by the government, or by private sector, as well as in the joint sector.

SEZs have created employment opportunities as in

Table 2: Total Employment generated by SEZs

SEZs	Employment as of Feb. 2006	Incremental Employment	Total Employment as on Sept. 30, 2023
Central Government SEZs	1,22,236	73,748	1,95,984
State/Private SEZs set up before 2006	12,468	1,06,283	1,18,751
SEZs notified under the SEZ Act	N.A.	26,69,942	26,69,942
Total	1,34,704	28,49,973	29,84,677

Source: Compiled from Statement of Activities 2023-24, Department of Commerce, Ministry of Commerce & Industry, Government of India.

2006, cumulative employment opportunities generated by SEZs stood at 134,704 and total employment number was 29,84,677 persons by September 30, 2023. Table 2 provides employment related details by different categories of SEZs. These figures on employment generation are apart from millions of man days of employment generated by the developers for infrastructure activities. In short, through SEZs, incremental employment opportunities have been generated to the tune of 28,49,973 jobs after 2006.

In terms of employment opportunities generated by December 15, 2023, SEZs in Tamil Nadu employed 5,91,517 persons followed by Maharashtra (5,89,811), Telangana (5,00,415), Karnataka (4,01,232), and Uttar Pradesh (1,84,871). In other words, 78.32% of total employment was generated by SEZs present in just five states. Here, a number of factors play an important role, e.g., industrial base & infrastructure. For example, states with mature industrial bases such as Maharashtra and Karnataka have edge as these states have robust infrastructure, trained manpower and favourable policies in place. Other factors such as sectoral focus, state policies & incentives,

urbanization in the state, etc also exercise influence. It is particularly true for IT/ITeS SEZs in Karnataka and Telangana.

It is evident that SEZs have contributed in terms of exports, employment generation, and investment. In recent years, certain concerns have been expressed which need attention so as to revive SEZs in India. Due to the Sunset Clause setting in on Income Tax exemptions for SEZ developers and units, it has been observed that investors have lost interest.

A Group headed by Baba Kalyani, Chairman of Bharat Forge was formed to study the SEZ Policy in India on 04.06.2018 that submitted the report in December 2018. Recommendations included framework shift from export growth to broad-based Employment and Economic Growth (Employment and Economic Enclave - 3Es), formulation of separate rules and procedures for manufacturing and service SEZs, shift from 'supply-driven' to 'demand-driven' approach, enabling framework for 'Ease of Doing Business', procedural relaxations for developers and tenants, promotion of MSME participation among others.

Certain important developments asked for revisiting the

framework of SEZs, e.g., the World Trade Organization (WTO) Dispute Settlement Panel on October 31, 2019 had found SEZ benefits as violative of the Agreement on Subsidies & Countervailing Measures (SCM). The WTO's Dispute Settlement Panel had deemed India's export-related schemes, including the SEZ Scheme, inconsistent with WTO rules. Competition from member countries of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) is another compelling reason. To shift the focus from "exports" to "creation of manufacturing and services hubs" which will cater to domestic market, the Development of Enterprise and Service Hubs (DESH) Bill was introduced by Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman in her Budget speech on February 1, 2022. The existing SEZ Act was to be replaced thereby enabling states to become partners in the Development of Enterprise and Services Hubs. But in December 2022, NITI Aayog raised objections to certain provisions of the proposed bill. In that background, there were two options, i.e., Incorporation of changes in the draft DESH Bill or the Option of bringing in the new rules through the SEZ (Amendment) Bill, 2023. Due to Lok Sabha elections, the decision got delayed.

In the first week of July 2024, certain media reports pointed out that the Commerce Ministry has sought views of different departments on proposed measures to revive SEZs and facilitate business transaction between SEZ and the domestic market. Essentially, the focus of

these reports was on permitting the sale of products manufactured in SEZs in the domestic market on payment of duty foregone on inputs, need to improve the connect between SEZs and the Domestic Tariff Area (DTA), streamlining approval processes for units, easing of restrictions for units in SEZs, among others. Union Budget that is going to be presented next week is likely to bring more clarity on revival of SEZs. Players in the co-working space have expressed that their expectation is in integration of co-working spaces with SEZs as it is expected to combine the co-working sector's agility and focus on innovation with the SEZs' beneficial regulations for businesses. It is expected by these players that this move has potential to attract domestic as well as international companies.

In a recent article, TV Mohandas Pai proposed new SEZs, i.e., Special Employment Zones. In the backdrop of new SEZs, old SEZ must not lose relevance. Special Economic Zones have shown their relevance by generating employment, attracting investment, and contributing to exports in a significant manner.

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Banks, payments systems unaffected by Microsoft outage

MUMBAI: Indian banks and payments systems were unaffected by the Microsoft outage, which has impacted financial services players worldwide.

"We are all fine," SBI Chairman Dinesh Kumar Khara told to media when asked about the impact of the outage on the operations at the country's largest lender which commands nearly 25 per cent market share.

National Payments Corporation of India (NPCI) chief executive Dilip Asbe said the country's payments architecture, including the widely popular Unified Payments



Interface, has been unaffected.

HDFC Bank, the biggest among the private sector lenders, also said that it has

not faced any impact of the outage.

"Our systems are unaffected by the global outage. There is

no impact on banking operations," said Ramesh Lakshminarayanan, the group head for information technology at HDFC Bank.

Officials at ICICI Bank and Axis Bank also said that their systems were working fine and showing no impact of the outage.

A widespread Microsoft outage disrupted flights, banks, media outlets and companies around the world on Friday. Escalating disruptions continued hours after the technology company said it was gradually fixing an issue affecting access to Microsoft 365 apps and services.

India's Forex Reserves Surge to USD 657 Billion

NEW DELHI: In a significant reversal of recent trends, India's foreign exchange reserves experienced a substantial increase of USD 5.158 billion, reaching USD 657.155 billion for the week ending July 5, according to data released by the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) on July 12.

This upturn follows two consecutive weeks of decline, during which the forex reserves had decreased by USD 1.713 billion to USD 651.997 billion for the week ended June 28. The current figures approach the all-time high of USD 655.817 billion recorded on June 7 this year.

The foreign currency assets, which constitute a major por-



tion of the reserves, rose by USD 4.228 billion to USD 577.11 billion.

It's worth noting that these assets, expressed in U.S. dollar terms, reflect the appreciation or depreciation of non-U.S. currencies such as the euro, pound, and yen held in the foreign exchange

reserves. Other components of the forex reserves also showed positive movement.

Gold reserves increased by USD 904 million to USD 57.432 billion, while Special Drawing Rights rose by USD 21 million to USD 18.036 billion.

India's reserve position with the International Monetary Fund (IMF) saw a modest increase of USD 4 million, reaching USD 4.578 billion.

This latest surge in forex reserves comes at a time of global economic uncertainty and underscores the robustness of India's external financial position.

ADB maintains India's Growth Forecast, revises outlook for Asia-Pacific



NEW DELHI: The Asian Development Bank (ADB) has released its latest Asian Development Outlook report, maintaining India's gross domestic product (GDP) growth projection for the current financial year at 7 per cent.

The ADB has also slightly raised its forecast for developing Asia and the Pacific region to 5 per cent for 2024, up from the 4.9 per cent projected in April. India is set to retain its position as the fastest-growing economy in the region, with the ADB citing a stronger-than-expected fiscal position of the central government as a potential growth catalyst.

However, the report also acknowledges potential downside risks from weather events and geopolitical shocks. For the fiscal year 2025-26, the ADB projects India's GDP growth at 7.2 per cent, consistent with its April estimates. This forecast aligns closely with the International Monetary Fund's (IMF) recent upward revision of India's growth projection to 7 per cent for the current financial year, though the IMF's outlook for FY 2025-26 is more conservative at 6.5 per cent.

The ADB report highlights robust growth expectations for India's industrial sector, particularly in manufacturing and construction. Agriculture is anticipated to rebound, supported by forecasts of an above-normal monsoon. The bank also notes strong investment demand, primarily driven by public investment. Regarding the broader Asia-Pacific region, ADB Chief Economist Albert Park noted accelerated economic growth compared to the latter half of the previous year.

SBI hikes lending rates



MUMBAI: The country's largest lender State Bank of India (SBI) has raised its benchmark marginal cost of lending rate (MCLR) by 5-10 basis points with effect from Monday (July 15).

Interest rates on loans linked to MCLR are also likely to go up following the hike. The rate on loans of one-month tenure has been hiked by 5 basis points to 8.35 per cent while the MCLR on loans of three-month tenure has been hiked by 10 basis points to 8.40 per cent. One basis point is 0.01 percentage point.

MCLR rates for the six-month, one-year and two-year tenures have been hiked by 10 basis points each to 8.75 per cent, 8.85 per cent and 8.95 per cent respectively.

The three-year MCLR has been hiked by 5 basis points to 9 per cent. All the rates are effective from July 15.

This is the second consecutive hike in rates by SBI after a 10 basis point hike announced in June.

MCLR is the minimum interest rate below which banks cannot lend. Mostly corporate loans are linked to MCLR while retail loans are usually linked to the repo rate which has been left untouched by the RBI since February 2023.

SBI is considered the bellwether and other banks often tend to follow its policies on interest rates. Consequently, the hike is likely to lead to an increase in the MCLR of other banks as well.

Govt Likely to Lower Fiscal Deficit Target in upcoming Union Budget: ICRA

NEW DELHI: In the forthcoming Union Budget, the Indian government is expected to revise its fiscal deficit target downward to between 4.9 per cent and 5 per cent of GDP for the current financial year, according to economic experts.

This adjustment represents a reduction from the 5.1 per cent projection made in the interim Budget presented in February, as reported by PTI.

ICRA Chief Economist Aditi Nayar stated, "The union government is likely to set a fiscal deficit target at 4.9-5 per cent, lower than projected 5.1 per cent of GDP, without compromising the capital expenditure target of Rs 11.1 lakh crore."

This assessment suggests that the government aims to balance fiscal consolidation with continued investment in infrastructure and development projects.

Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman is scheduled to present the full Budget on July 23, marking her seventh consecutive budget presentation.



This budget is anticipated to lay the groundwork for India's ambitious goal of achieving developed nation status by 2047, a vision referred to as 'Viksit Bharat.'

The government reported a fiscal deficit of 5.6 per cent of GDP for the previous financial year, indicating a trend towards fiscal consolidation.

Nayar further projected that the government might reduce its net market borrowings by Rs 35,000-55,000 crore compared to the interim Budget estimate of Rs 11.8 lakh crore. This reduction could posi-

tively impact bond yields and increase demand for government securities, particularly in light of their inclusion in the J.P. Morgan Government Bond Index.

Experts suggest that the government may allocate the anticipated additional revenue receipts of Rs 1.2 lakh crore towards both increased spending and fiscal consolidation.

There is also speculation about potential income tax relief to stimulate consumption.

However, Nayar cautioned that significantly reducing the absolute size of the fiscal

deficit might prove challenging over the next 3-4 years.

She emphasised that the decline in the fiscal deficit-to-GDP ratio would largely depend on growth in nominal GDP.

The government's commitment to maintaining capital expenditure at 3.4 per cent of GDP over the medium term, as indicated in the FY2025 Interim Budget, suggests that further fiscal consolidation would require sustained reduction in the revenue deficit.

Nayar also noted the government's recent efforts to bring previously off-budget capital expenditures into the main budget, recommending that this be considered when determining future fiscal consolidation targets.

She suggested that the government could aim to further reduce its fiscal deficit target to 4 per cent of GDP over the medium term, from the expected sub-4.5 per cent in FY26, taking into account these budgetary adjustments.

FDI in India's Information and Broadcasting sector surges 87 per cent in FY 2024

NEW DELHI: Foreign direct investment (FDI) in India's information and broadcasting sector witnessed a significant uptick in the fiscal year ending March 31, 2024, according to data released by the Department for Promotion of Industry and Internal Trade (DPIIT).

The sector attracted Rs 7,012 crore in FDI, marking an 87 per cent increase from the previous fiscal year's Rs 3,745 crore. A substantial portion of this investment, over 60 per cent, came from Bodhi Tree Systems' Rs 4,306 crore infusion into Viacom 18.

This transaction, spearheaded by media veterans Uday Shankar and James Murdoch,



was a key driver of the sector's growth, particularly in the April-June quarter when total inflows reached Rs 4,893 crore. The subsequent quarters saw a gradual decline in investments, with Rs 1,165 crore in the second quarter, Rs 332 crore in the third, and Rs 661 crore in the final quarter.

Notable foreign investors included global advertising conglomerates Dentsu Pacific, Havas, and WPP, alongside

entertainment entities such as Sony Music Publishing, Crunchyroll India, Warner Music, and Cinepolis. The fourth quarter's inflows, while substantial, were 24 per cent lower than the same period in the previous year. Major transactions during this time included Dentsu Pacific's Rs 463 crore investment in its Indian subsidiary and Ivy Entertainment Holdings' Rs 123 crore infusion into its local unit. India's FDI policy allows 100 per cent foreign investment in entertainment channels and TV distribution platforms, while capping it at 26 per cent for print and digital news, and 49 per cent for TV news and FM radio.

IT firm Persistent Systems clocks Rs 2,737 cr revenue in Q1 FY25, PAT down QoQ

PUNE: Digital engineering and enterprise modernisation company Persistent Systems on Friday reported 16 per cent growth in revenue at about Rs 2,737 crore (\$328.2 million) for the first quarter of FY25. According to the company's audited financial results, it clocked profit after tax (PAT) at Rs 306.4 crore, up 33.9 per cent year-on-year (YoY) but down 2.8 per cent on quarter-on-quarter (QoQ). The company announced a final dividend payment of Rs 10 per share. "We have pivoted to an AI-led, platform-driven services approach, deepening our hyper-scaler partnerships and developing a suite of innovative solutions," said Sandeep Kalra, CEO and Executive Director.

Indian FinTech Industry projected to reach \$420 Billion by 2029 : Ajay Kumar Choudhary



NEW DELHI: ASSOCHAM 2nd India International Fintech Festival, a two-day event with the theme, Powering India's \$5tn economy by fostering innovations, enabling inclusion and building a sustainable future, Innovation, Inclusivity and Sustainability was kicked-off today at New Delhi.

Speaking at the inaugural session, Ajay Kumar Choudhary Non-Executive Chairman and Independent Director, NPCI said, "As of 2024, Indian FinTech Industry is estimated to be around \$ 110 billion and by 2029, it is projected to reach an impressive number of around 420 billion at a cumulative annual growth rate of 31%. Boasting over 9,000 FinTech entities, India ranks third globally in terms of the highest number of FinTech entities and commands 14% of start-up funding in the country. The adoption rate of FinTech in India is 87%, which is much above the global average of 67%."

"The Indian fintech ecosystem is expected to continue to proliferate, driven by factors like favourable policies, development and existence of enabling DPIs, institutional support, and technological innovations. The government's push towards a digital economy, coupled with a young and tech-savvy population, is likely to propel the fintech sector to new heights. NPCI has also set an ambitious target of achieving 1 billion UPI transactions per day in the coming years.

The advent of the FinTech ecosystem, driven by technology-linked innovation, has revolutionized traditional financial services and led to improvement in the

efficiency of delivery of financial products and services. However, these innovations have come with their own set of risks and can create new vulnerabilities and amplify existing risks. The sector would have to focus on two key elements, viz. Customer centricity and governance. By bringing customers right at the centre of innovation and following the standards of good governance, the true and natural balance can be achieved. Sustainability of sector would largely depend on how the sector balances its own wants against the need of customer centricity and good governance. In this context, the role of the Self-Regulatory Organisation (SRO) assumes importance in the FinTech sector. Emphasis is also needed on creating adequate IT investments by banks as well as FinTech entities to meet the evolving challenges of digitalisation.

Transformative potential of Fintech and Fin Tech entities extends beyond the financial sector and has the power to propel our economy to new heights. The Indian government's vision of a \$5 trillion economy is within reach, and fintech entities will play a crucial role in achieving much beyond this if they pursue principles of responsible innovations and sustainable development." He added.

In her keynote address Archana Vohra, Managing Director, Google said, "UPI is not just a set of tech rails, it is an infinite amount of work to make sure that making digital payments is easily accessible. It is important for interoperability to be true in letter and spirit. It has been amazing to see the economic enablement

and the ecosystem enablement that has come with UPI. Fintech products need to be built for scale and for a vastly different cohort of users. Everybody doesn't use an app exactly the same way. It is important for us to realize the nuance of India and solve for this locally. What brought us here will not take us ahead, so we need to be persistent, resilient, and make sure that the next 10 to 15 years help us go deeper into the fintech space."

Vikas Verma, COO, Mastercard, said "Access to credit is one of the fundamental catalysts that is propelling India towards its Viksit Bharat vision and FinTechs can enable access to credit for the underserved segments of our society. Today only 14% of MSMEs have access to any formal form of credit. In agriculture, just one in four farmers have access to any formal source of credit and this is after 70 years of our Independence. A lot of financial work and the foundational rails have been laid by the government, and this is an opportune time for the fintech sector to get involved in key sectors such as the farm sector, the MSME sector, and empowerment of women, where they can drive commercial success for themselves, as well as be able to contribute to nation building."

Aman Jain, Director, Public Policy, Amazon India in his address said, "Smartphone penetration, growing internet access and the government's commitment to financial inclusion would contribute towards about \$10 trillion in overall digital payments volume in India by 2026. While 60% of millennials and GenZ prefer digital payments, digital payments have also penetrated small towns underscoring the immense potential for growth and inclusion as FinTech solutions become more accessible to consumers. With the government, regulators and FinTech industry working together can strengthen India's position as a global leader in the FinTech and digital payments space."

GST, Banking & Capital Market key attraction



DR. P.S. VOHRA
The nation is eagerly awaiting the Modi government's first full-time budget of its third term, which will be presented on July 23. Talks surrounding it are also highly intense. The budget is quite likely to mirror the economic policies of the previous two terms of the Modi government. It is also estimated that this budget will try to establish a structured framework between capital expenditures and public welfare schemes so that the country can accelerate not only GDP growth but also per capita income.

Apart from the budget, if the economic progress of the country is analyzed by linking it with the last two terms of the Modi government, then the work of the Modi government on three aspects is highly commendable. First, the unprecedented increase in tax collection through GST. Second, the acceleration in India's banking sector. Third, the rapid increase in domestic investment in the Indian stock market. Various types of data on these three fronts praise the Modi government. However, it now appears that the Modi government is not ready to take much credit on these three fronts in its third term. There could be two main reasons for this. First, due



to the problems of inflation and unemployment, the Modi government could not secure a majority in power on its own in the 2024 elections. Second, the country now needs a new economic mechanism in which there is no leakage in the progress made through economic reforms; otherwise, economic progress becomes a bubble that is always at risk of bursting, and when it bursts, it is not unexpected. We have seen this happen in many countries from time to time.

GST has been in operation in India since July 2017, and over the past seven years, tax collection through GST has recorded an average increase of about 170 percent, which looks highly positive. In the first year, 2017-18, GST collection was around 7 lakh 40 thousand crores, which increased to over 20 lakh crores in the past financial year 2023-24. This includes a negative growth of 7 per cent during 2019-20 due to the global pandemic, Corona.

Currently, four types of tax rates (5, 12, 18, 28) are prevalent under GST. It is also true that GST has hit the common man hard with inflation and caused economic losses to small businesses. In the long-term perspective, the GST decision is undoubtedly very good for India, but the continuously increasing unemployment figures question why there is a revenue deficit despite such high tax collection. Why are more jobs not being created? According to the figures up to December 2023, 44 percent of young people aged 20 to 24 and 14 percent of young people aged 25 to 29 were unemployed.

There has been a significant upswing in India's banking industry in recent years. During the Modi government's previous two terms, the expansion of the banking sector through the JAM scheme (Jan Dhan, Aadhaar, Mobile) and the direct reach of the facilities provided through it to the

common people have been significant. This allowed subsidies for the poor and farmers to be directly credited to their personal bank accounts, preventing subsidy theft. Despite all this, it is surprisingly observed that a large number of bank accounts opened, but the use of those accounts inclined more towards taking personal loans rather than depositing savings. Recently, the RBI has been continuously warning banks and NBFCs to control personal loans, which fall into the category of unsecured loans, to avoid increasing risks in the banking sector. According to a report's figures, from 2014 to December 2023, the percentage of personal loans in banks has doubled. Initially, it was about 16 percent, which has now increased to around 30 percent. The main components of personal loans include loans for housing, education, household items, and credit card payments, which have significantly increased in recent years. A surprising point here is that there has been a significant decline in loans given to industrial houses. In the early days, about 46 percent of banking loans went to this sector, which has now decreased to around 24 percent, with the most significant impact on the MSME sector.

The third main aspect is the unprecedented growth in the Indian stock market during the Modi government's

Dr P S Vohra is Writer, columnist and financial thinker. View are personal

INTERNATIONAL

Musk again denies donating \$45 mn to Trump per month

SAN FRANCISCO: Tesla and SpaceX CEO Elon Musk, on Friday, again denied donating \$45 million per month to former US president Donald Trump.

Reacting to a viral note which alleged that Musk has pledged to donate \$45 million per month to Trump and is now on Team MAGA (Make America Great Again) which is a presidential campaign slogan used by Trump, Musk said: "This note is false."

"I have not pledged anything to anyone. I did create a PAC that is focused on supporting candidates who favour a meri-



tracy and personal freedom, but funding to date has been far below that level," the tech billionaire posted on X social

media platform. Musk has "fully" endorsed Trump for the presidency following the assassination

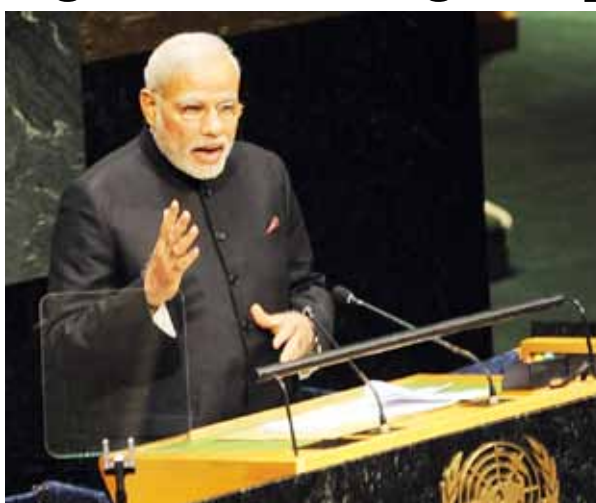
attempt on him last weekend.

The viral note also alleged that "Musk already ruined Twitter by allowing hate speech and disinformation to flood the platform. Now, Musk is using his vast fortune to try to control our democracy."

US President Joe Biden, who has tested Covid-positive, also took a dig at Trump and Musk on Thursday, saying "I'm sick...of Elon Musk and his rich buddies trying to buy this election."

Musk has often attacked Biden for his immigration policies and age.

PM Modi scheduled to attend UNGA high-level meeting in September



UNITED NATIONS: Prime Minister Narendra Modi is scheduled to attend the UN General Assembly's high-level meeting in New York in September, according to the preliminary programme released by the Assembly President Dennis Francis' office.

The programme, made public on Monday, has Prime Minister Modi's speech scheduled for the afternoon session on September 26.

Later in the same session,

Pakistan Prime Minister Shehbaz Sharif and the Prime Minister of Nepal have been pencilled in.

This would be Prime Minister Modi's fifth address to the Assembly during the week when presidents, kings, prime ministers and other senior leaders converge on the UN headquarters for their annual meeting.

In addition, Prime Minister Modi addressed the high-level meeting remotely during the Covid pandemic in 2020.

Last year, he visited the UN in June for the International Day of Yoga, which came about as a result of his initiative launched in his first address in 2014, but did not attend the September high-level meeting.

The participants at the high-level meeting lay down their international policies and comment on developments in speeches that are closely watched, but more important work happens behind the scenes when leaders are able to have dozens of bilateral meetings and participate in various forums.

At his previous participation in the September high-level meetings, dozens of international leaders sought meetings with him.

Prime Minister Modi speaks in Hindi with simultaneous translation into the six official languages of the UN.

The schedule is subject to change and Prime Minister Modi's speech time is likely to be moved because it is scheduled between 3 p.m. and 6 p.m. in New York, which would be between 12:30 a.m. and 3:30 a.m. overnight in India on September 27.

South Korea warns to end North Korean regime if Pyongyang uses nuclear weapons



SEOUL: South Korea warned on Sunday that North Korea will face the end of its regime if it attempts to use nuclear weapons.

"We sternly warn that there is no scenario in which North Korea's regime will survive after using nuclear weapons," Seoul's defence ministry said in a statement, reported Yonhap news agency.

It was released in response to a statement by the North Korean defence ministry from the previous day. After South Korea and the United States adopted "Guidelines for Nuclear Deterrence and Nuclear Operations on the Korean Peninsula" in Washington on Thursday, North Korea condemned it as a "reckless provocative act."

North Korea also threatened that Seoul and Washington would pay "an unimaginably harsh price."

Commenting the signing of the guidelines, South Korean President Yoon Suk Yeol and US President Joe Biden warned any North Korean nuclear attack against South Korea will be met with a swift, overwhelming, and decisive response.

The allies' guidelines are expected to expand the assignment of the US strategic assets on the Korean Peninsula by increasing the frequency and level of their deployment during both wartime and peacetime.

The South's defence ministry said it was "self-contradictory" on North Korea's part to condemn Seoul and Washington for formulating joint nuclear deterrence guidelines when it is Pyongyang that threatens the use of nuclear weapons.

South Korea, NATO sign agreement on military airworthiness certification



WASHINGTON: South Korea and the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation (NATO) signed an agreement on a mutual recognition process for military airworthiness certification, NATO's first such deal with an Asian country.

Korea's Defence Acquisition Programme Administration and NATO's Aviation Committee inked the agreement, a key measure of a plane's suitability for safe flight, on the sidelines of the NATO summit in Washington, Yonhap news agency reported.

Under the deal signed on Thursday, NATO will recognise the Seoul government's airworthiness certification for South Korean-made planes. While South Korea has signed agreements with the United States, Spain, France and Poland, the new deal with NATO is expected to shorten the time required for mutual recognition with other NATO members.

Covid-19 infection adds to Biden's re-election woes

WASHINGTON: US President Joe Biden has tested positive for Covid-19 as his bid for re-election faced fresh opposition from within his own Democratic party.

"Earlier today following his first event in Las Vegas, President Biden tested positive for Covid-19," Karine Jean Pierre, the White House Press Secretary said in a statement on Wednesday.

"He is vaccinated and boosted and he is experiencing mild symptoms," she added.



The campaign event in the crucial swing state of Nevada was cancelled and the President

headed for his home state Delaware where he will self-isolate and recover.

Biden's re-election bid faced its severest challenge Wednesday when Adam Schiff, a senior Democratic member in the House of Representatives who is running for the US Senate, became the newest Democrat to call for the President to step aside. Schiff is very close to the former Speaker Nancy Pelosi, who together with other leaders of the party, is trying to steer the President towards the exit.

European War Dims Biden Prospects for a New Term, Admits Obama

GOPAL MISRA

US President Joe Biden, who did not try to end the fratricide i.e. the war between Ukraine and Russia might have served the war industry of his country but he has also lost his political base. Even his political mentor Barack Obama, a former president, is apprehensive of his political future.

There is a growing realization in the US that mostly war usher in deaths and devastation, but for a few, it brings huge financial gains. The recent decision of the UAE offering golden visas to a section of Ukrainians indicates that the war also brings unprecedented prosperity to some people.

Obama's reaction published recently in the Washington Post has finally exposed the blame game against Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi that his warm hug with the Russian President Vladimir Putin has adversely affected peace prospects. Another reason against Modi could be that he had reiterated India's plea for peace during his recent visit to Moscow. Perhaps, he has upset the trillion dollar American war industry as well as a section of politicians in the US, including the contemporary rulers of Ukraine.

Therefore, it cannot be ruled out that the apprehension of the cessation of the Ukraine-Russia War might not only be adversely affecting the financial fortunes of giant American corporates manufacturing weapons and explosives, it might also be hurting the interests of the political faces in the ruling Democratic Party. In this context, it is natural for the top functionaries of the Biden Administration to criticize Indian efforts for peace.

There is no denying that since the flaring up of the conflict, the American war industry has been earning huge profits. The prices of their shares have increased manifold since February 2022, when the war broke out in Eastern Europe.

The criticism of the recent visit of Modi to Moscow could be traced to the undercurrent



of the war mongers in the US cutting across political, military and corporate leaders as well as the ruling oligarchs in Ukraine enjoying unprecedented financial bonanza being reaped by sabotaging peace efforts, thus enabling them to reap the fruits of huge money being accrued to them from the ongoing Ukraine-Russia War.

Modi's visit is not only being criticized by the Ukrainian President, Volodymyr Zelenskyy, a comedian-turned politician, but also by the Biden Administration. Few take Zelenskyy comments seriously in New Delhi or Washington, but the recent statement of the US Ambassador in New Delhi Eric Garcetti, cautioning India that she should not consider American support taken for granted has amused the strategic affairs scholars in New Delhi, few took it seriously and even refused to comment about his undiplomatic, if not rude, statement.

Apart from these statements, the comments of the Whitehouse officials against Modi's visit are also quite critical. However, these comments have become irrelevant, as Biden's future will finally be decided next month in the convention of the Democratic Party.

Chinese Military Exercise : It is being stated that during the visit of Modi to Russia, the 30-member NATO military alliance leaders were meeting in Washington to discuss huge military support to Ukraine in the ongoing war with Russia. The media coverage of Modi hugging the Russian President Vladimir Putin has irked the war mongers in Washington, for them, Modi has legitimized the Russian aggression against Ukraine. However, not a single comment was made regarding a 11-day joint military exercise being conducted by the Chinese and Belarus forces near the bor-

ders of Poland, a member of NATO. The exercise is being done within 28 kilometres from the Polish borders.

Similarly, during this period, the Russian navy with two warships, one oil tanker and a nuclear submarine has been conducting joint military exercises with Cuba. They were also experimenting with the much-needed testing of Zircon Hypersonic Cruise Missiles. Earlier, the Russian frigate, Admiral Gorshkov, had entered the Cuban harbor offering 21-gun salute to the people of the country reminding them of their old ties with Russia.

The Knee-jerk Response : During the 1962-Cuban crisis, the then US President John F. Kennedy, a Roman Catholic in a Protestant country, had invoked the two centuries old Monroe Doctrine that the US would not allow any European power to interfere in the affairs of the Americas. He however, was eliminated by the aggressive Protestants, but the real conspirators were never revealed. However, President Joe Biden, also a Roman catholic, who didn't react to this military exercise, maintained his support to the military-industrial corporate, thus earning support for a next term from the powerful corporates. Meanwhile, the American administration has also maintained silence on the ongoing military exercises being jointly conducted by the Chinese and Venezuelan forces.

In New Delhi, however, few are surprised by the double standards being adopted by the US administration, perhaps, under the spell of the military-industrial corporate thriving upon the European War. It is being considered a proxy war the US is fighting by using the docile Ukrainian government.

Apart from causing human tragedy, the War, maybe the

biggest conflict in the post World War-II years in Europe. Like the East India Company during the British colonial era, the American corporate too have deeply penetrated in the US democracy. If the East India Company could manipulate British politicians and the House of Commons, American corporate have evolved a narrative that anyone opposing the conflict initiated by them is the enemy of the US and the free world.

Modi has to be belittled and Trump needs to be prevented from reaching the Whitehouse either by implicating him in trumped up charges before courts or even making assassination attempts. It is also a mystery why the shooter, Thomas Matthew Crooks, who dared to attack Donald Trump was killed on the spot, thus ending the possibility of ever unearthing the real conspirators behind the attack. Meanwhile, the US media without quoting any source has woven a narrative that Crooks might have been prompted by the Iranian deep state. In a bid to justify their logic, it is being stated that during the Trump Administration, the elimination of the Iranian General, Qasem Soleimani, was decided. The Iranian General, however, was killed during the Biden Administration.

A Trillion Dollar Business : It is not only in Europe or India, people suspect that the weapon manufacturers are making huge profits by unleashing conflicts across the continents. Donald Trump, a former US President seeking re-election, too has been accusing the Biden administration for liberally funding the American proxies to continue conflicts in various parts of the earth. Therefore, he has to be prevented from becoming US President.

With a view to keep the conflicts going on, the deep state of the US i.e. CIA has never hesitated to tie up with the much-pronounced enemies of the USA, such as the Chinese intelligence, Islamic Jihadists and others. It is being stated that while Modi was being honored in Moscow, Russian missiles triggered havoc in Kiev, the Ukrainian capital, causing a large number of casualties in-

India pledges continued assistance to UN agency aiding Palestinians

UNITED NATIONS: India has pledged to continue supporting the embattled UN agency helping Palestinians which is facing a financial crisis even as its needs have risen because of the Israel-Hamas conflict in Gaza.

R. Ravindra, the charge d'affaires of India's UN mission, said that the nation will continue its annual contributions of \$5 million to the agency and will release half the amount in the coming days.

He was speaking at a pledging conference to help the UN Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA) which provides humanitarian assistance to Palestinians and

is facing a shortfall in budget after its biggest contributor, the United States, and some other countries suspended

payments amid allegations of that its staff were involved in terrorism. Washington contrib-

utes about \$340 million to UNRWA's \$1.6 billion budget but the US Congress has passed a legislative measure to stop aid to the agency till at least next year.

General Assembly President, Dennis Francis said, "Considering the essential services delivered by the agency and its staff, it should deeply alarm us all that UNRWA is currently standing on the precipice of financial collapse."

In his pitch for donations to make up for the shortfall, he referred to Commissioner-General Lazzarini's warning that the budget deficit could force it to end operations this year.



Piyush Goyal holds talks with WTO Chief on free and equitable trade

NEW DELHI: Commerce and Industry Minister Piyush Goyal held a crucial meeting with WTO Director-General Ngozi Okonjo-Iweala, to discuss the ongoing negotiations and the progress made since the 13th Ministerial Conference of the global trade organisation, according to an official statement issued on Monday.

The conversation highlighted India's commitment to achieving fair and meaningful trade outcomes and ensuring free and equitable trade among member nations.

The minister also convened a meeting with India's WTO team in Geneva, led by the Ambassador and Permanent Representative of India at the WTO,



along with senior officers from the Department of Commerce. They discussed priority issues currently under discussion or at various stages of negotiations in the WTO, reinforcing India's strategic approach to international trade.

Goyal also met leading business figures and potential invest-

tors, including representatives from MSC Cargo. They discussed potential collaborations and investment opportunities in various sectors, aiming to attract investments and foster partnerships to support India's growth and development.

The Minister also held a meeting with senior officials from Zurich Airport, including the Chairman of the Board of Directors, Zurich Airport, Josef Felder. They explored opportunities for collaboration in enhancing airport infrastructure and advancing ancillary air services in India. The discussions centred on leveraging best practices and innovations to significantly improve the Indian aviation sector.

Trump assassination bid: Biden orders 'independent review'

WASHINGTON: US President Joe Biden on July 14 announced an independent review of the security at the election rally at which a shooter aimed an assassination attempt on former President Donald Trump who is also the putative Republican nominee for the White House.

The US President also said that he has ordered a continued heightened level of security for his Republican rival and a review of the security arrangements at the Republican party's presidential convention in Milwaukee, Wisconsin. In a short speech after meeting top security officials in the Situation Room, Biden also said he spoke to Trump.

"An assassination attempt is contrary to everything we stand for as a nation, everything. It's not who we are as a nation, it's not America, and we cannot allow this to happen," he said, adding: "Unity is the most elusive goal of all but nothing is important right now, Unity. We will debate and will disagree. It's not that's not going to change. But we're gonna not lose sight of who we are as Americans."

Biden said the shooter's motive remains unclear and appealed to Americans to not speculate and wait for the FBI's investigation. The FBI is leading the probe into the shooting. He did not specify who or which agency will conduct



the "independent review", but promised to share its findings.

While the FBI is leading the investigation into the shooting, the US Justice Department's National Security Division is also involved in it, as Attorney General Merrick Garland said in a statement.

This indicates the US is treating the assassination attempt as also a threat to national security.

While the shooter has been identified as Thomas Matthew Crooks, officials have said nothing yet about his motivation. According to news reports, he was a registered Republican but had donated \$15 to a liberal voter mobilisation group in 2021. The gunman used an AR-15 military-style assault rifle that has been the weapon of choice for most mass shooting perpetrators. New reports now suggest the shooter was carrying two explosive devices in the car and a possible third at his residence. Earlier in the day, Trump struck a defiant note the morning after surviving the assassination attempt, writing on social media, "We will FEAR NOT".

Marex Opens New Zealand Office

AUCKLAND (NEW ZEALAND): Marex Group Plc the diversified global financial services platform, has opened a new office in Auckland, New Zealand, as it expands its operations in Asia Pacific and extends its global environmental offering, aligned with its strategy to diversify its business and increase earnings resilience.

Marex's New Zealand office will provide expertise in the financial and commodity markets with an experienced team, led by Nigel Brunel, who brings to Marex almost two decades of experience in global commodities. The team will initially serve New Zealand-based and global clients with agency and execution and clearing services across carbon, electricity and dairy, in listed and over the counter (OTC) products.

This new office marks another step in Marex's strategy to expand its geographic reach across Asia Pacific, adding more clients and connecting those clients to more markets. It also supports Marex's strategy to grow its global environmental offering, which covers over 50 products across carbon management, clean energy and recycled metals, and support its clients as they transition to a low carbon economy.

Gopal Misra has been associated with national and international media. His books on journalism and geo-politics have been well-appreciated. Views are personal.

Janhvi Kapoor hospitalised following food poisoning



MUMBAI: Bollywood star Janhvi Kapoor, who was recently seen in the sports drama 'Mr. & Mrs. Mahi', has been hospitalised.

The actress has been feeling unwell for the last few days. As per a media report, the actress had cancelled all her appointments for Wednesday in order to rest and recuperate.

However, when her health deteriorated on Thursday, her family rushed her to the hospital. The media reports have stated that it's a case of severe food poisoning.

As Mumbai battling torrential rains, the city has witnessed a spike in infections and ill-health. The actress will be in the hospital for 1-2 days till her condition improves under the observation of doctors.

On the work front, the actress has 2 films in the pipeline. She will be seen essaying the role of the Deputy High Commissioner of the embassy in 'Uljah'. The film, directed by Sudhanshu Saria, also stars Gulshan Devaiah, Roshan Mathew, Rajesh Tailang and Adil Hussain in the lead roles. It follows the story of a young IFS officer with a legacy of patriots in her family, entangled in a dangerous personal conspiracy far away from her home.

Neeru Bajwa's gorgeous royal electric blue ensemble turns heads

MUMBAI: Punjabi sensation Neeru Bajwa made heads turn as she looked every inch drop-dead-gorgeous in a regal electric blue outfit. Neeru shared a picture on Instagram, posing in front of a mirror and looking like a doll in a royal electric blue garment with drizzles of embellishment.

To add extra oomph to her look, she accessorised with 'jhumkas', a nose pin, a 'maang tika', and a silver-coloured 'paranda', a hair ornament made of silk threads and decorated with floral bunches at the bottom. The 43-year-old actress completed her look with minimal makeup to keep the focus on her outfit. For the caption, Neeru posted a blue heart and added the title track of her film 'Jatt & Juliet 3' by Diljit Dosanjh and Bunny Sagar.

'Jatt & Juliet 3' is a romantic comedy directed by

Jagdeep Sidhu. It is part of the 'Jatt & Juliet' franchise, which first came out in 2012, with the second instalment released in 2013. The film also stars Jasmin Bajwa, Rana Ranbir, B. N. Sharma, and Nasir Chinyoti.

Neeru began her acting journey with the soap opera 'Hari Mirchi Lal Mirchi' in 2005. She was then seen in shows such as 'Astitva...Ek Prem Kahani'.

The actress started working in films in 2013, first appearing in the multi-starrer Punjabi film 'Saadi Love Story', starring Diljit Dosanjh, Amrinder Gill, and Surveen Chawla. She paired up with Diljit again in the film 'Jatt & Juliet'.

Neeru has since been seen in films such as 'Naughty Jatts', 'Sargi', 'Aa Gaye Munde U.K. De', 'Proper Patola', 'Laung Laachi', 'Shadaa', and 'Maa Da Ladla', among others.

Vicky Kaushal reveals his father was once suicidal as he couldn't find a job



MUMBAI: Bollywood star Vicky Kaushal, who is gearing up for his upcoming comedy film 'Bad Newz', has revealed that his father, the action choreographer Sham Kaushal was once suicidal.

Vicky shared that his father did an MA in English literature and wasn't able to find a job in his native town in Punjab despite having a degree. This was during the 1970s when the cultural and political landscape

of India was changing.

Vicky told Raj Shamani in his podcast: "My grandfather had a grocery store in Punjab in a village. My father was jobless despite having an MA degree. He was very sad because of all of this. Once, he was sitting at a bus station with his friend and had a few drinks. My father then told his friend, 'Main suicide kar lunga' (I'll commit suicide). My grandfather was petrified on hearing this."

The actor further mentioned that his father's friend was coming to Mumbai and his father tagged along with him.

"My father was like, 'I can do any job in Mumbai, even if it means mopping floors because the family wouldn't get to know about it'. My father had a very struggling time during his youth. He is also a part of this industry, he is an action director. But then, it's a very insecure place, you worry about the next project while you're working on the current one."

Vicky said that when he finished his engineering and got the offer letter from a company, his family was very happy that someone in the family would have a proper 9 to 5 job with yearly vacation and Diwali holidays. But, they didn't know that destiny had other plans as both the Kaushal brothers, Vicky and Sunny ended up in the profession of acting.

I did buy a lot, but borrowing clothes was more practical: Sonam Kapoor

MUMBAI: Actress and fashionista Sonam Kapoor shared that while she bought a lot of clothes when she was younger, borrowing them from designers proved to be more practical, something which was common internationally but not in India.

Talking about her love for fashion and clothes, Sonam said: "I just wanted to wear what I liked from the designers I knew. It was just me being myself, influenced by the education I got from my mom and my passion for fashion."

The 39-year-old actress, who is the daughter of veteran star Anil Kapoor, revealed she considered designers as "stars."

"I considered fashion designers, both international and Indian, as stars because I grew up



admiring them through my mom. This wasn't about projecting an image; it was about my genuine love for fashion," she said.

The actress added: "I realised people didn't often borrow clothes, so I started borrowing them. It didn't make sense to buy everything all the time. I did buy

To represent India to the world is something I am very proud of. South Asians I've met abroad also love representing their culture and appreciate when people recognise and understand it"

a lot, but borrowing was more practical."

Being fashionable wasn't a "strategic intent" for Sonam.

Sonam said: "This practice was common internationally

but not in India, so I just did what felt right at the time. I was a 20-year-old girl, just following my passion for fashion without any strategic intent."

The actress said she is privileged to represent the richness and diversity of Indian culture, whether through art, cinema, or fashion. "To represent India to the world is something I am very proud of. South Asians I've met abroad also love representing their culture and appreciate when people recognise and understand it," she said.

The actress added: "Whether it's through museums, red carpets, or any platform, I take every opportunity to showcase the beauty and richness of Indian culture."



Phulkari WOA, hosted an enlightening evening #HackMeNot with Dr Rakshit Tandon at the prestigious Radisson Blu in Amritsar. PHOTO: PRABHJOT SINGH GILL

Heart disease kill 4.77 million Indians every year: expert



AMRITSAR: "In India about 30 million people suffer from coronary artery disease with 27 % of deaths in India are caused by cardiovascular diseases. India will soon have the highest number of cases of cardiovascular disease in the world."

Dr. Rakesh Sharma additional director cardiology at Ivy Hospital said that youngsters are suffering from coronary artery disease, owing to their poor lifestyle. Ten years ago, we hardly saw young patients with heart problems but now we get many cases where people in the 25-35 age group are being diagnosed with the heart disease."

Drake shares glimpse of his flooded mansion, makes light-hearted joke

LOS ANGELES: Canadian rapper Drake is caught in the eye of the storm. He did his best to make light of a less-than-ideal situation.

Recently, the rapper took to the Stories section of his Instagram and shared a video showing his home flooded during the rainstorms in Canada, reports People magazine.

He wrote on the video: "This better be Espresso Martini." In the clip, an unidentified individual wearing all-black is seen trying to close French doors as muddy flood waters rush through and begin to accumulate throughout the room of the home they are in. With only the sound of the rushing water, Drake pans the camera down to his feet, which are submerged in water up to his mid-calves.

As per People, in the video, he's holding a broom, presumably trying to direct the water away.

Although the Grammy winner did not tag his location in the video, his hometown of



Toronto has been experiencing severe weather, including flooding, of late. Environment Canada (weather agency) lifted its heavy rainfall warning for Toronto and the Greater Toronto Area. The announcement came after flooding impacted the city's subway system earlier this week.

"Heavy downpours can cause flash floods and water pooling on roads," the weather

agency said, as per Toronto Star. "Watch for possible washouts near rivers, creeks and culverts."

"The rain might last one more day," the newspaper added on Wednesday, with most of the unpleasant weather expected to clear out before the weekend arrives.

In 2020, Drake gave fans a glimpse into his Toronto mansion, dubbed 'The Embassy',

I was building it in my hometown. I wanted the structure to stand firm for 100 years. I wanted it to have a monumental scale and feel," the 'God's Plan' rapper said that while describing his estate. "It will be one of the things I leave behind, so it had to be timeless and strong"

when he was featured in Architectural Digest.

"Because I was building it in my hometown, I wanted the structure to stand firm for 100 years. I wanted it to have a monumental scale and feel," the 'God's Plan' rapper said that while describing his estate. "It will be one of the things I leave behind, so it had to be timeless and strong."

Justin Trudeau's praise for Diljit as 'Guy from Punjab' earns rebuke from BJP

NEW DELHI: The Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) on Monday expressed stern disapproval to Canadian Prime Minister Justin Trudeau's 'projection' of actor-singer Diljit Dosanjh as a 'singer from Punjab' and termed it a 'deliberate mischief through wordplay'.

The rebuke came after Canadian Prime Minister Justin Trudeau shared a video of him making a brief stopover at one of the concert venues and greeting the noted artiste rehearsing for his upcoming performance at Toronto's famed Rogers Centre stadium.

Sharing a picture on his X handle, the Canadian PM wrote, "Stopped by Rogers Centre to wish Diljit Dosanjh good luck before his show."

"Canada is a great country - one guy from Punjab can make history and sell out stadiums. Diversity isn't just our strength. It's a super-power," he added.

BJP spokesperson Manjinder Singh Sirsa took exception to Trudeau's words of praise for 'Punjabi singer' and sought to



correct him by noting that it was a 'guy from India' who is creating history by holding sold-out stadium shows in Canada.

"Let me correct this, Mr Prime Minister. Your gesture of lauding a fantastic artiste like Diljit Dosanjh has been totally overshadowed by your deliberate mischief through wordplay," Sirsa posted on X.

Notably, Diljit, who has been receiving lots of praise for his latest film 'Jatt and Juliet 3', held a sold-out show at BC Place

Stadium in Vancouver recently.

Diljit kicked off his four-nation 'Dil-Luminati' concert with the Canada tour. The actor with exceptional singing skills will also be seen performing in India soon along with his troupe. The condemnation by the BJP leader assumes significance as Canada had 'preached' India over freedom of expression during the farmers' protest but was itself seen dealing with its domestic protests with an iron hand.

Priyanka Chopra shares picture with daughter Malti : 'This is all I needed'

Actress Priyanka Chopra Jonas needed only her daughter, Malti Marie Chopra Jonas, after more than 42 hours of travel.

Priyanka, who has been on the go, took to Instagram and shared a picture of herself cradling Malti in her arms. "After 42+ hours of travel around the world in a couple of days, this is all I needed," captioned Priyanka, using the geotag of Gold Coast, Australia.

Before sharing the picture with her daughter, the actress, who married American pop star Nick Jonas in 2018, shared a video of herself travelling in a car to the location down under and wrote: "And we're back. Australia. The Bluff."

In 2022, Priyanka and Nick welcomed their daughter Malti via surrogacy.

Talking about 'The Bluff',



which is directed by Frank E. Flowers, it tells the story of a former female pirate, played by the 'Desi Girl', who embarks on a journey to protect her family.

The 41-year-old actress will be seen sharing the screen with Karl Urban.

Priyanka will also appear in 'Heads of State' alongside John Cena and Idris Elba.

Hardik Pandya and Natasa Stankovic announce separation

NEW DELHI: India cricketer Hardik Pandya and Natasa Stankovic have confirmed their separation, ending their four-year-old marriage in the "best interest for the both of us". The couple released a joint statement on Instagram on Thursday saying they have decided to part ways with mutual consent. The duo stated that they will continue to co-parent their three-year-old son Agastya.

"After 4 years of being together, Natasa and I have decided to mutually part ways," the cricketer wrote in an Instagram post on Thursday. "We tried our best together and gave it our all, and we believe this is in the best interest of both of us."

"This was a tough decision for us to make, given the joy, mutual respect, and companionship we enjoyed together and as we grew a family," the statement read.

"We are blessed with Agastya, who will continue to be at the centre of both our lives and we will co-parent to ensure that we give him everything that we can for his happiness. We sincerely request your support and understanding



to give us privacy during this difficult and sensitive time," said the post on Instagram issued jointly by them.

Hardik got married to Natasa, a Serbian dancer, model, and Bollywood actress based in Mumbai, on May 31, 2020, exchanging vows twice - once through Hindu rituals and once in a Christian ceremony.

Though the announcement came on Thursday, their strained relations were a matter of media discussion for the last few months. The writing became clear on the wall once Natasa removed Hardik's photographs from her Instagram wall and also did not congratulate him for his good performances dur-

ing recent the ICC Men's T20 World Cup.

The divorce kind of brings to full circle file for the India all-rounder, who has endured troubled times since suffering a serious injury during the ICC Men's ODI World Cup match against Bangladesh in Pune. Hardik returned to action just before the 2024 Indian

Premier League (IPL) but his troubles did not end as his decision to leave Gujarat Titans and join Mumbai Indians.

But what added to his woes was the negative impact generated by Mumbai Indians' decision to dethrone Rohit Sharma and make Pandya captain of the side. The all-rounder's problems were exacerbated by poor form.

Though Pandya did make it to the Indian team but lost his vice-captaincy. He gained back the support of Indian cricket fans with some solid performances during the T20 World Cup 2024, which included bowling a superb last over in the final against South Africa that helped India win the title. Hardik, a bit flamboyant in his life, was recently felicitated and celebrated by his fans when he returned to his hometown Vadodra with around 3.5 lakh supporters packing the streets for a victory parade.

But the announcement of his divorce soon after the World Cup high has kind of proved that Hardik can't catch a break. It's definitely not easy to be Hardik Pandya.